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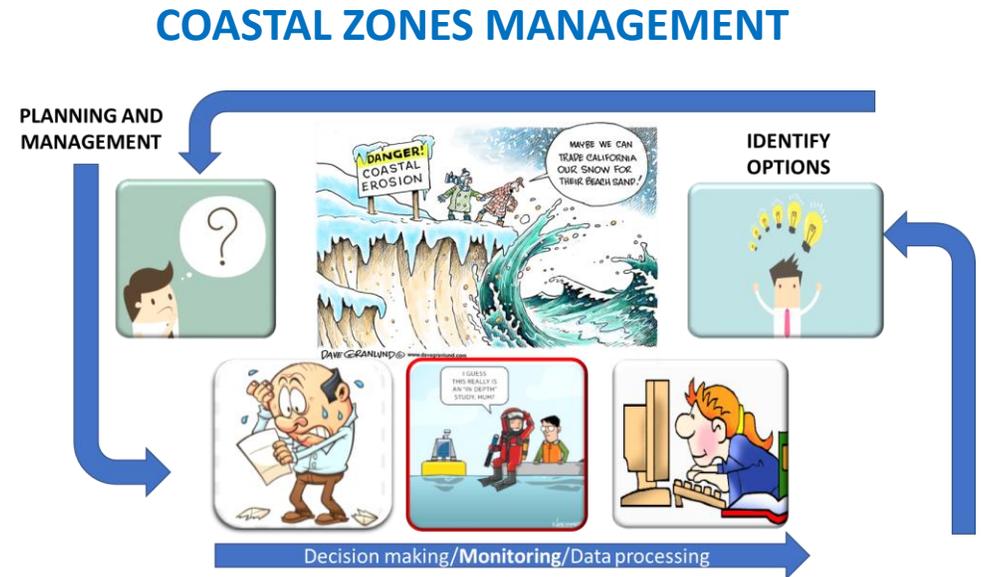
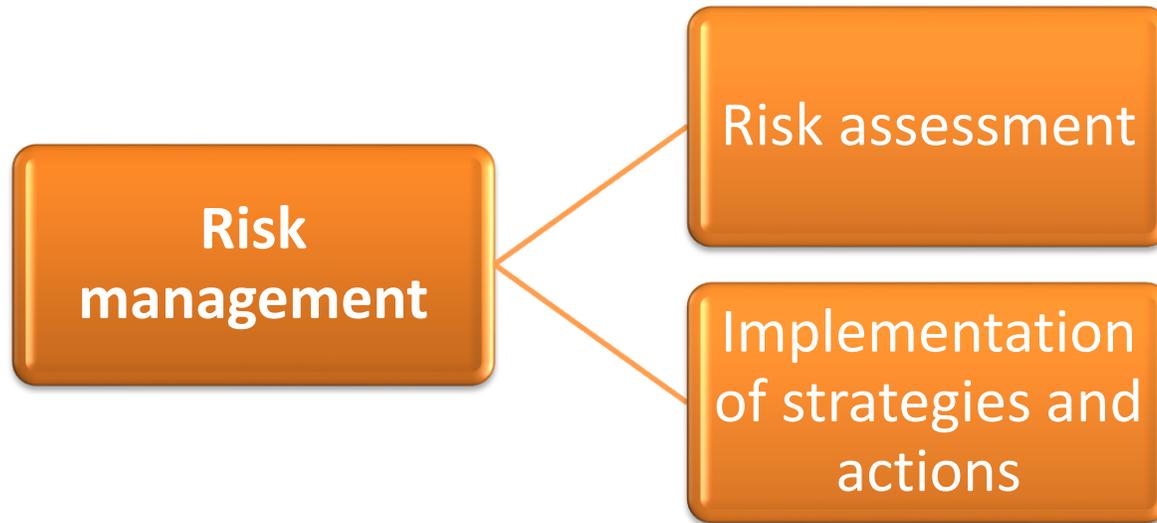


Strategie per una buona gestione dei litorali: dal monitoraggio alla progettazione di opere di difesa

Prof. Ing. Renata Archetti

DICAM

GESTIONE RISCHIO COSTIERO



Resilience: The ability of a system, community or society exposed to hazards to resist, absorb, accommodate to and recover from the effects of a hazard in a timely and efficient manner.



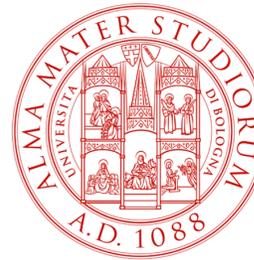
....e monitoraggio innovativo



Innovative Strategies, Monitoring and Analysis of the Coastal Erosion Risk



MINISTERO DELL'AMBIENTE
E DELLA TUTELA DEL TERRITORIO E DEL MARE



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STIMARE

Strategie Innovative per il Monitoraggio ed Analisi
del Rischio Erosione



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RESEARCH GROUP

The Project has a strong interdisciplinary approach, involving **coastal engineers, urban planners, geologists, ecologists and mechanical engineers.**

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STIMARE

Strategie Innovative per il Monitoraggio ed Analisi del Rischio Erosione

Field monitoring

Ecological monitoring

Risk analysis/risk perception

Laboratory physical modelling

Numerical modelling

OBJECTIVES

Risk analysis (review of existing indicators and models, analysis of new indicators, CVI, CEI, RI calculations)

Deepening of **alternative and low-environmental impact strategies** for coastal defense against erosion (BDS, geo tubes, Ejectors, WMESH)

Development of **low-cost monitoring methodologies** and instruments in order to encourage a Coastal Observatory (e.g. slow-cost video stations, UAVs, thermo/infrared cameras for low visibility conditions)

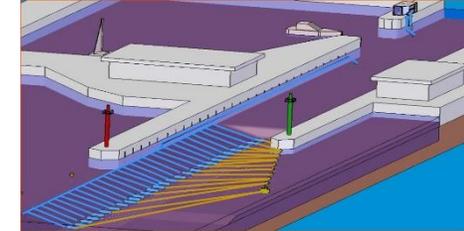
Optimization of defense systems in order to **minimize the effects on coastal ecosystems** and preserve coastal environment quality, according to the Marine Strategy Directive

Numerical modelling of both hydrodynamic and morphodynamic processes by assimilating the aquired data

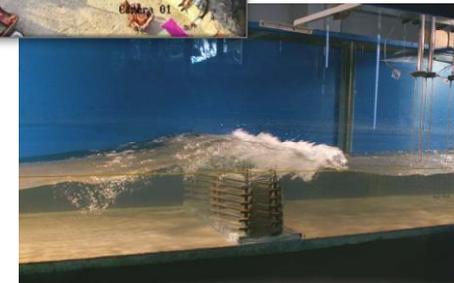
VIDEO STATIONS



EJECTORS



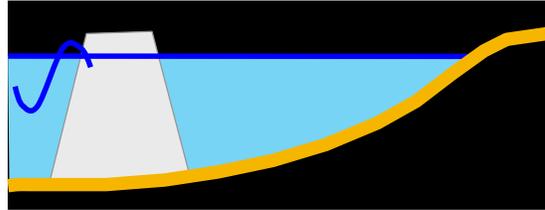
WMESH



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DISSIPAZIONE PER FRANGIMENTO

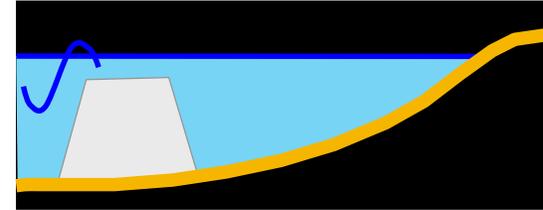
barriere emerse



Le problematiche:

- costituzione di tomboli,
- qualità dell'acqua,
- erosioni sottoflutto.

barriere sommerse



Le problematiche:

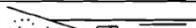
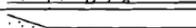
- generazione di forti gradienti del l.m.m. (set-up e piling-up),
- macrostrutture vorticose ad asse verticale,
- erosione sottoflutto
correnti di ritorno nei varchi.



difesa di scogliere sommerse a Grottammare, AP, ripresa anno 2000

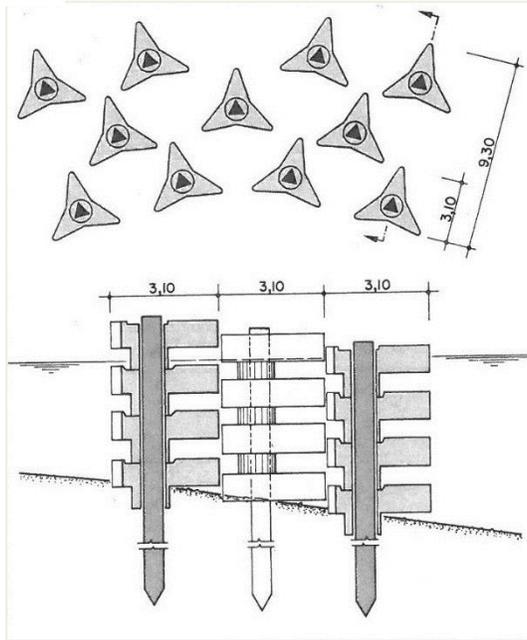
INTERVENTI PER LA PROTEZIONE DELLA COSTA CONFRONTI



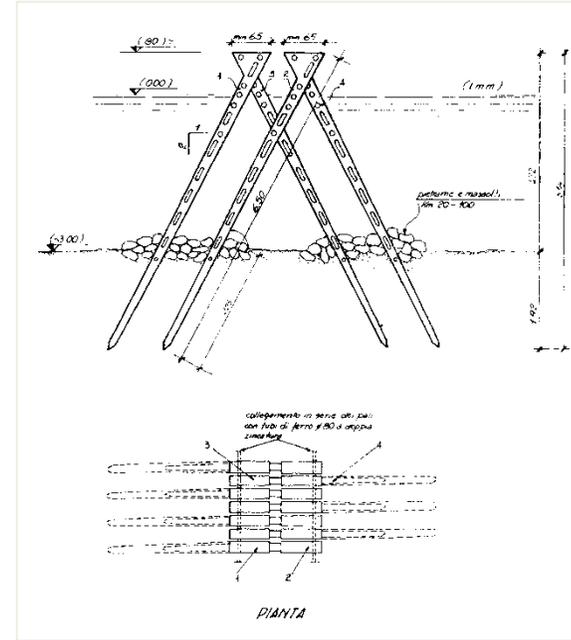
| basic type of beach configuration | | evaluation factor (functions) | natural environment | space for growth of marine life | space for recreation activities | land conservation | sea water purification | landscaping effects | disaster control functions |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| basic sectional form | natural seashore type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | offshore breakwater type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | submerged breakwater type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | offshore breakwater type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| basic plan form | jetty type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | artificial reef type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| | offshore breakwater type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note :

-  effective and suitable
-  moderately effective and suitable
-  of very limited effectiveness and not suitable



Ferran



Pali frangiflutti



FERRAN
Santa Maria in Potenza
(Porto Recanati – MC)



Sacchi in geotessuto



Reef Ball



WAD®



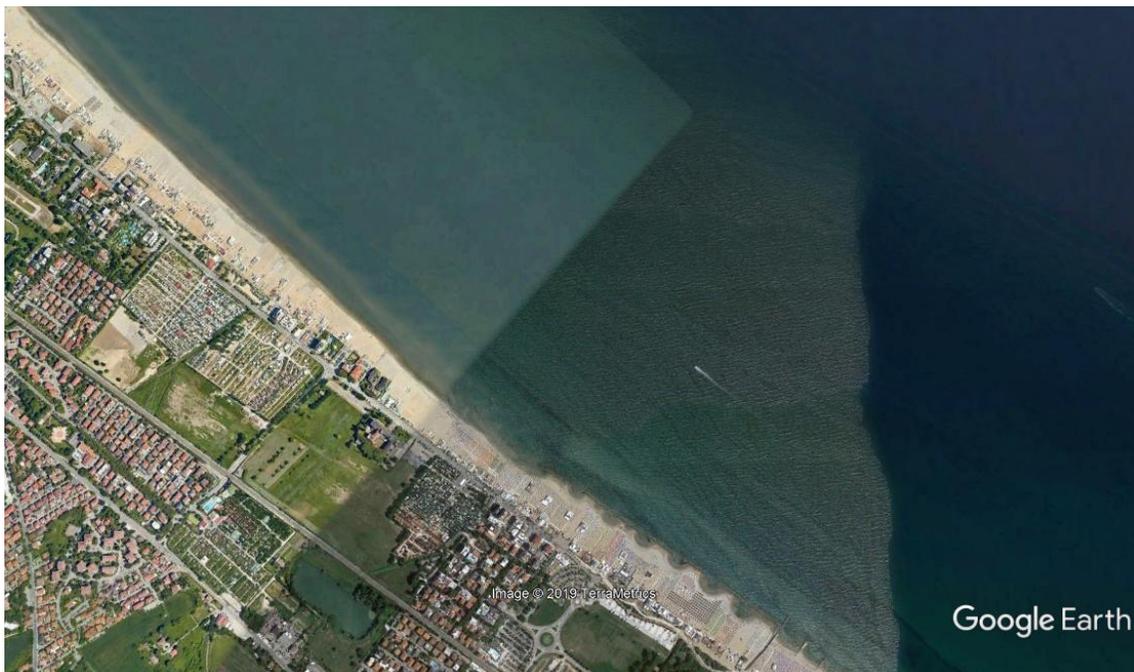
Tecnoreef®



Geotubi



WMesh



Il comune di Riccione ha un fronte mare di 6.200 m diviso in due dal porto di Riccione.

Il tratto a sud del porto, a partire dal confine con Misano, è difeso per 2.800 m da una barriera sommersa in sacchi di sabbia posta a circa 150-180 m dalla battigia, mentre, nei primi 600 m di spiaggia a sud del porto e sulla spiaggia a nord del porto, non sono presenti opere di difesa dal mare.

- trasporto lungocosta S-N
- spiaggia a granulometria sabbiosa fine
- diminuzione apporti sedimento
- litorale privo di opere rigide ma posto sottoflutto rispetto ad altre opere di difesa (2.8 km barriera in sacchi, 1983-1998)
- in erosione dagli anni '70
- area sottoposta a diversi interventi di ripascimento (1983, 2002, 2007, 2016) e monitorata da Arpae.



Sacchi in sabbia



Reef Ball



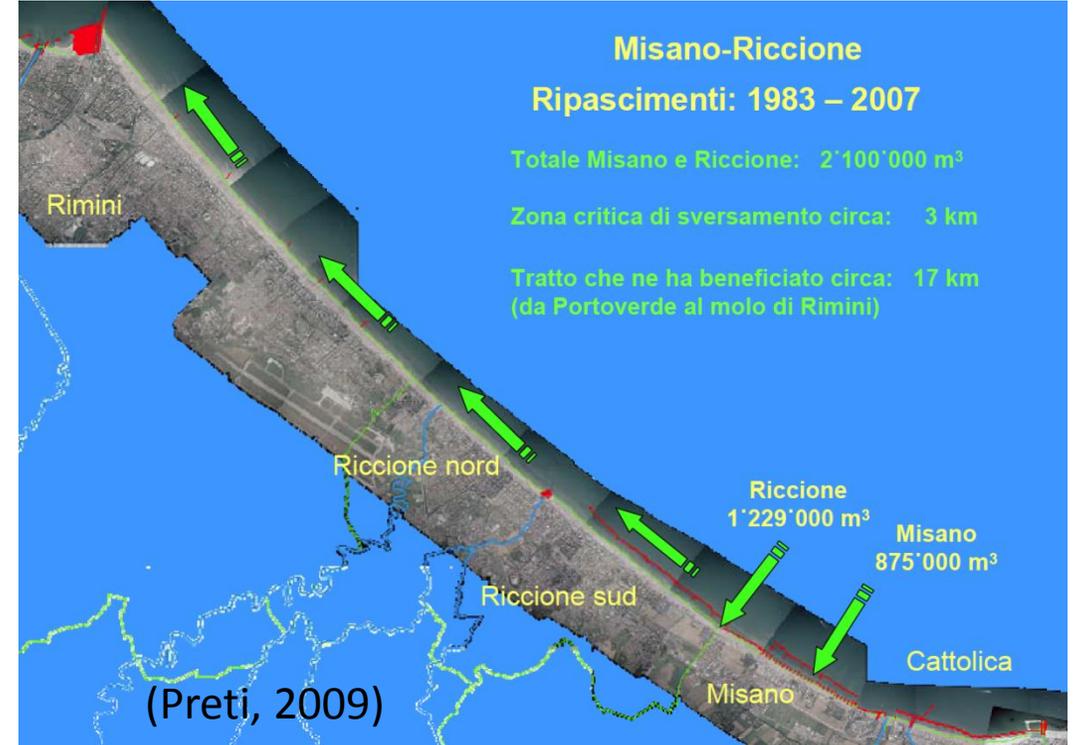
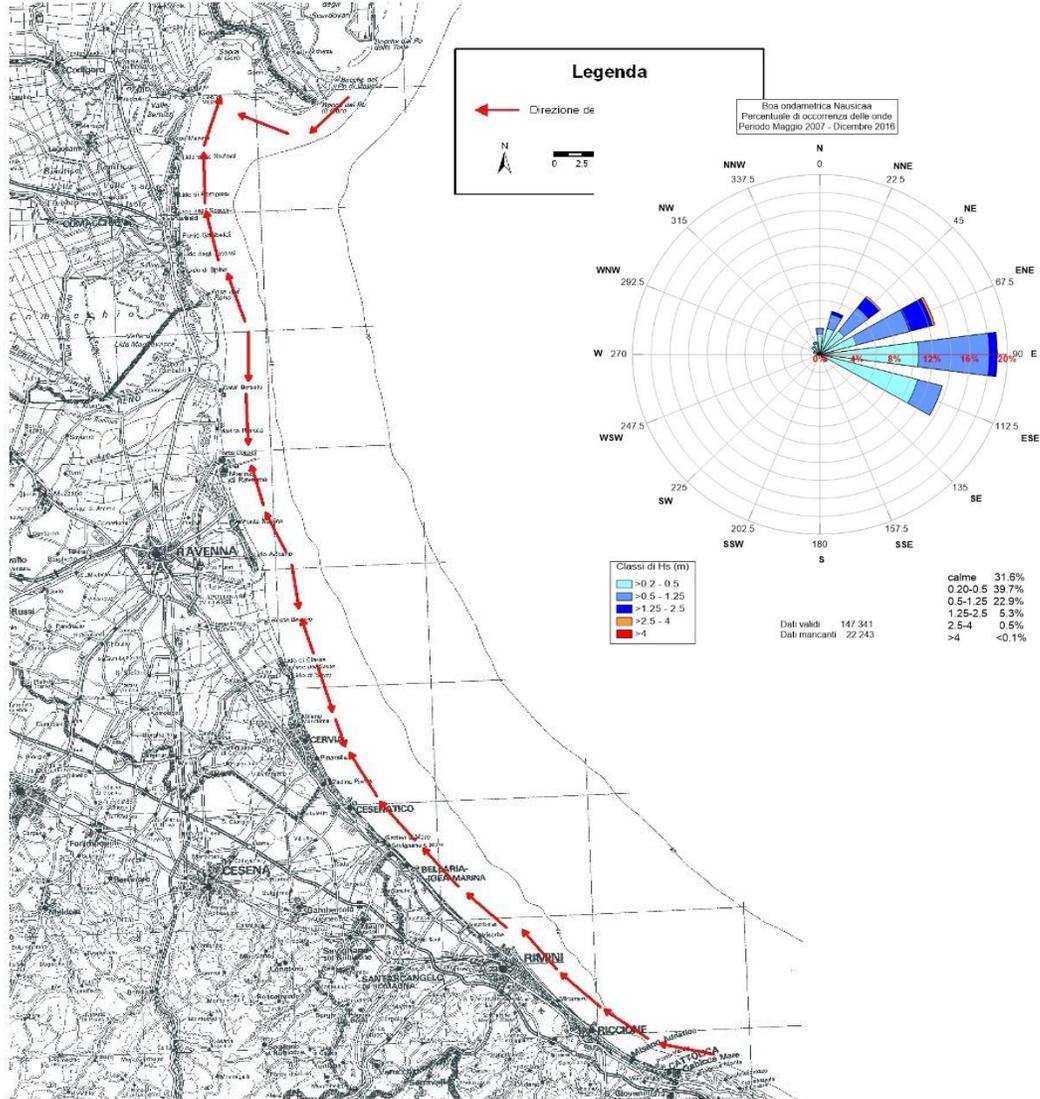
WMesh

- Coefficiente di trasmissione
- Overtopping
- Permeabilità della struttura (nuova e in esercizio?)
- Effetti sul frontale nearfield e farfield
- Effetti sul litorale

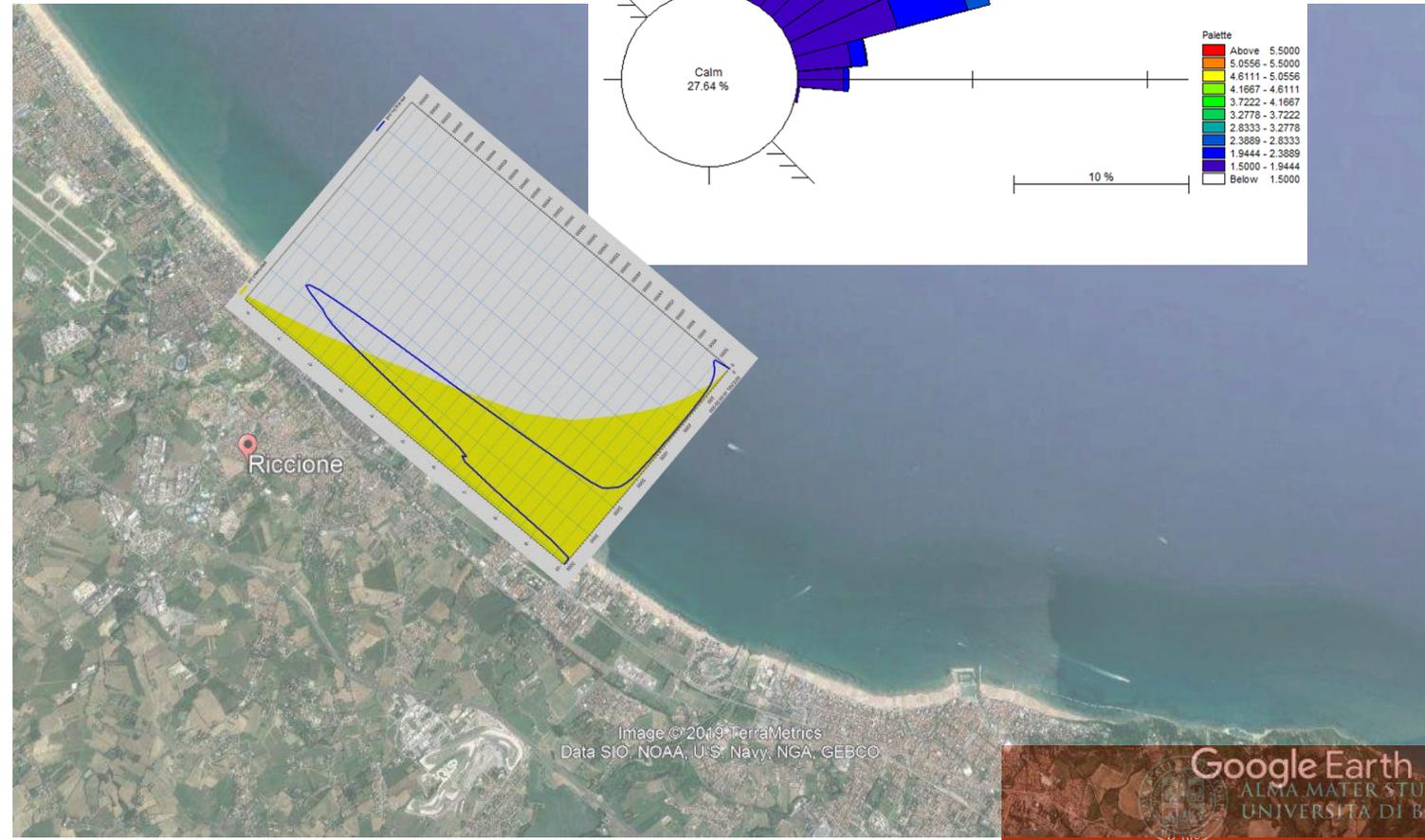
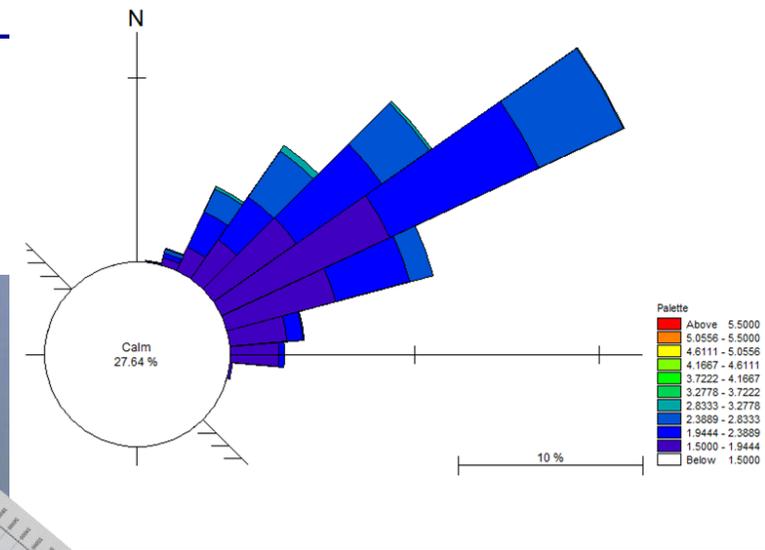
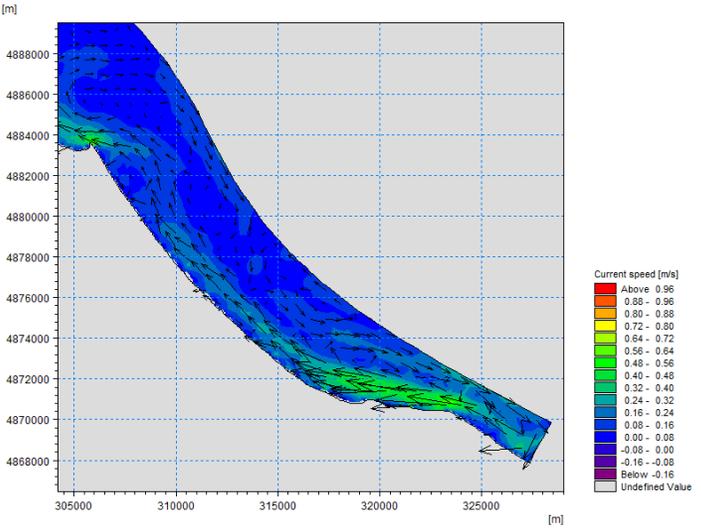
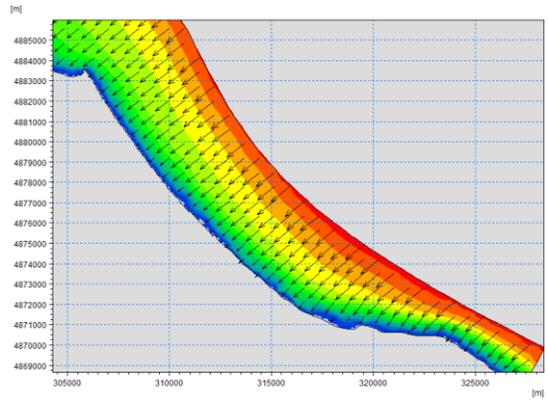
MONITORAGGIO

- Pianificazione di un programma di monitoraggio
- Estensione del monitoraggio
- Durata del programma di monitoraggio
- Sistema di riferimento
- Precisione dei dati planimetrici ed altimetrici





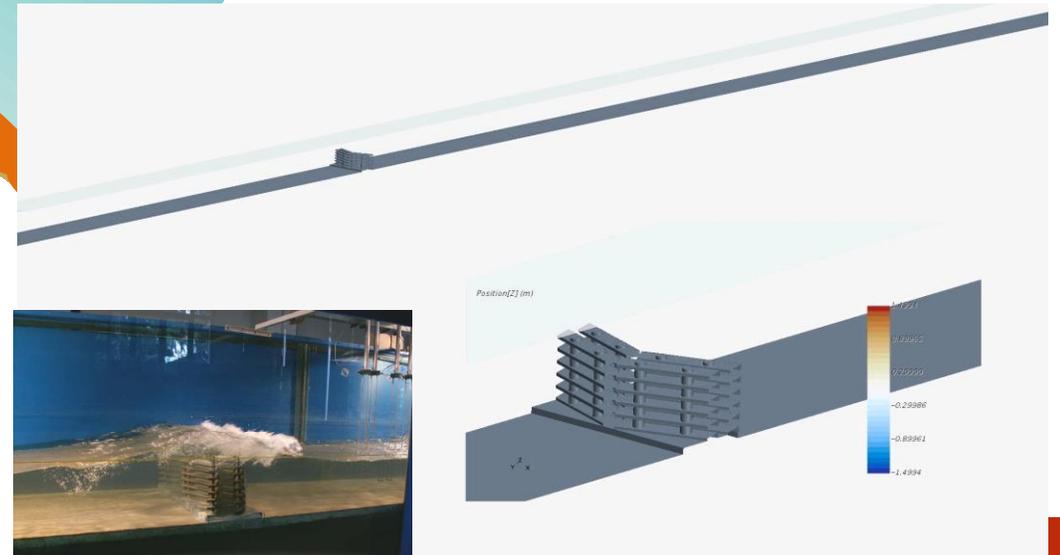
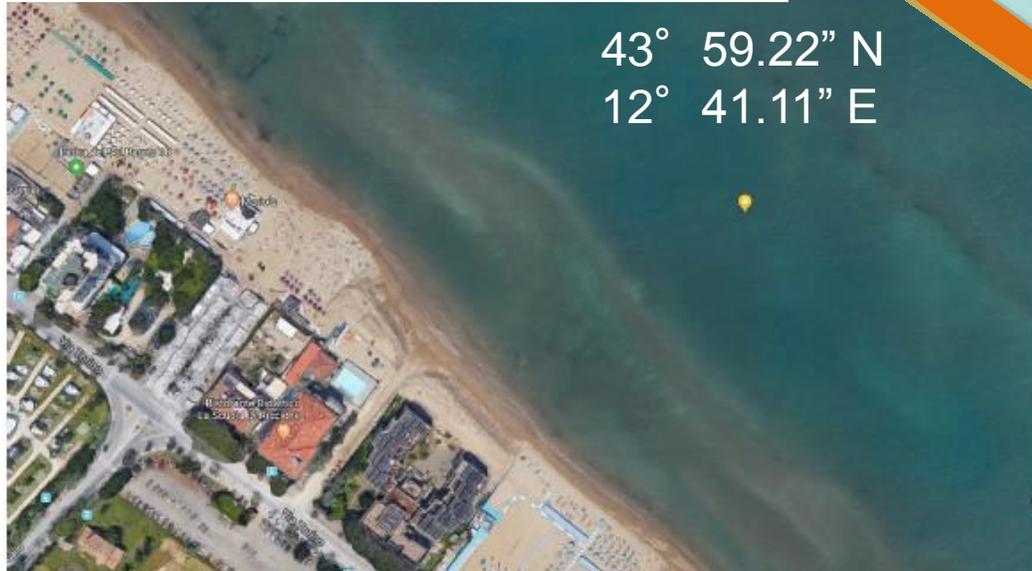
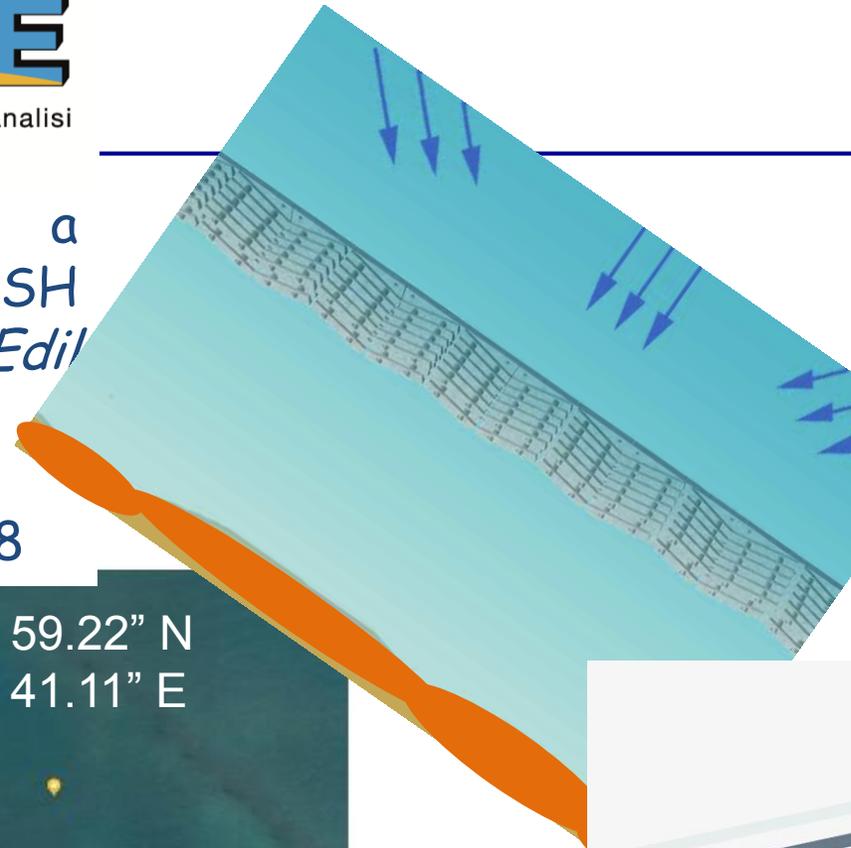
Riccione



Installazione sperimentale a Riccione di 3 moduli di WMESH
Brevetto e produzione di Edil Impianti s.r.l.

In Maggio 2017 e Aprile 2018

Riccione



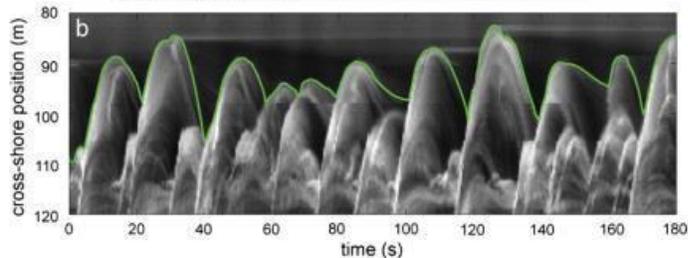
Videomonitoraggio



Finalità

- Posizione linea di riva
- Quantificazione erosione
- Risalita onde ed estensione aree allagate
- Efficienza di opere di difesa
- Monitoraggio di ripascimenti
- Idrodinamica

- Uso delle spiagge
- Aspetti di navigazione
-



Vantaggi

Costi bassi

Monitoraggio continuo

Operativi in qualsiasi
condizione



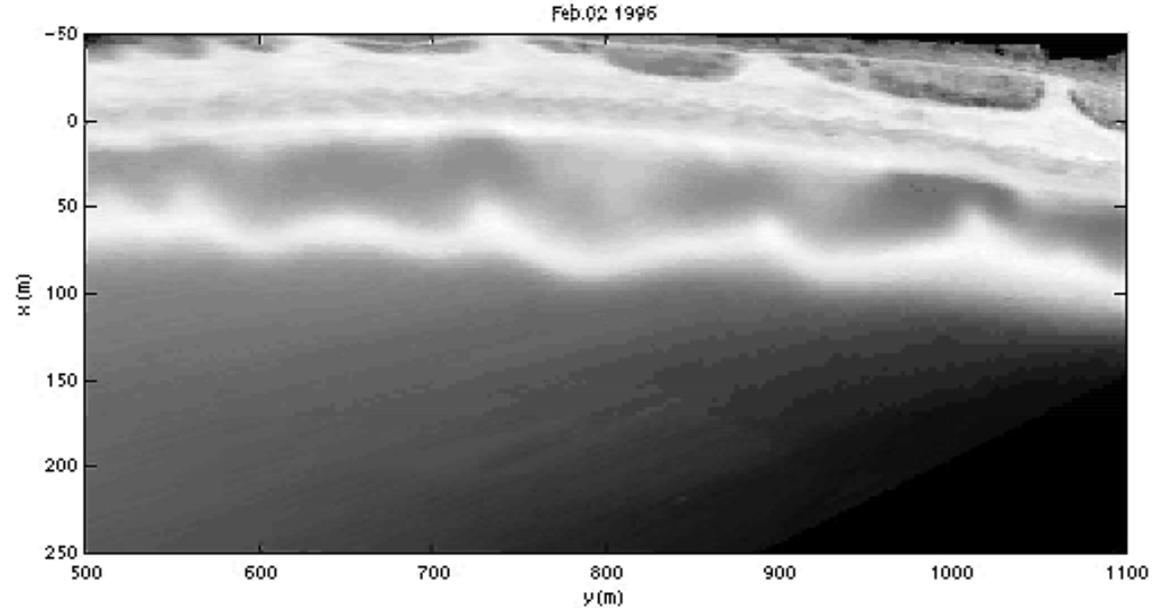
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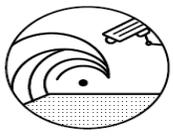
Rectification

Transverse Bars, Palm Beach, Australia



Morphodynamic evolution,
Palm Beach, Australia,
Feb-Dec 1996





Installazione videocamere Raspberry pi

Deployment of a **low-cost videomonitoring system**



Raspberry Pi + camera

Resolution : 2 Mpixels (1640 x 1232)

Data rate : 2 Hz.

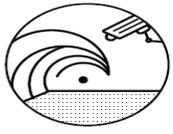
Real-time image processing (in situ)

Open source software (Python) for timex images (average of the acquired images over 10 mins)

Offline-processing (remote)

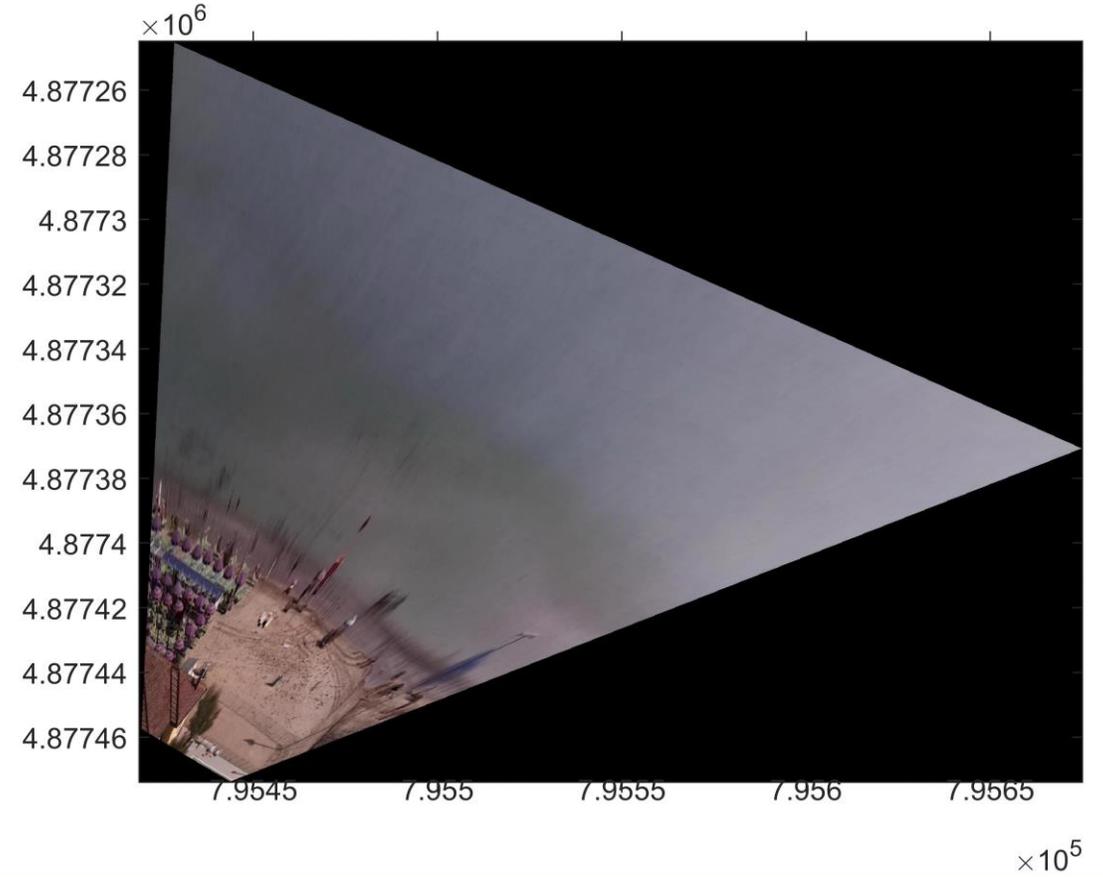
- Georeferencing and image rectification (through Ground Control Points)
- Shoreline automatically detected from timex





STIMARE

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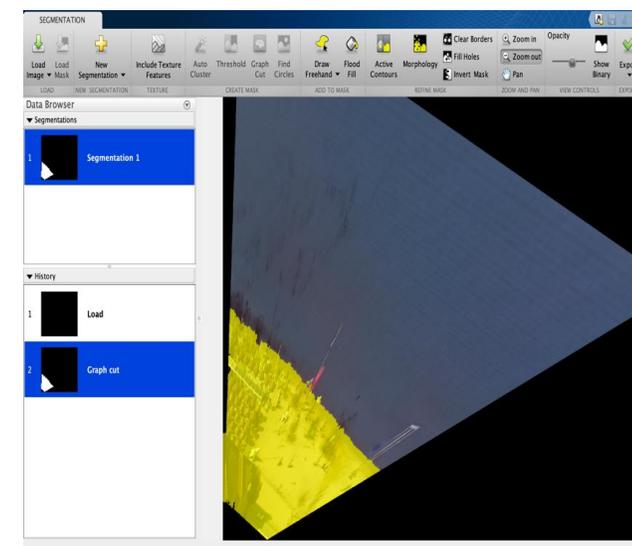


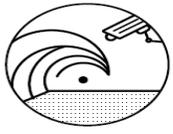
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Periodo per le analisi non è stato il migliore per la presenza di turisti ed il rimaneggiamento della spiaggia

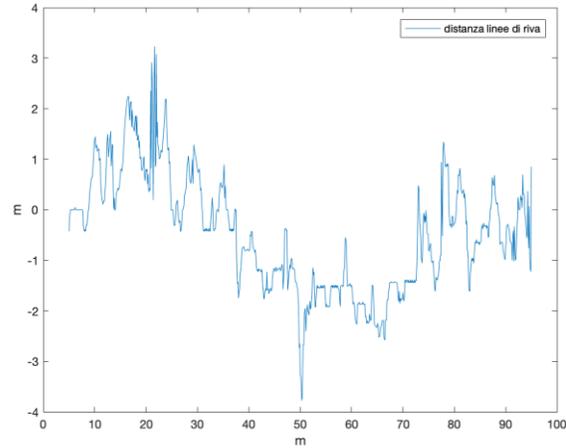
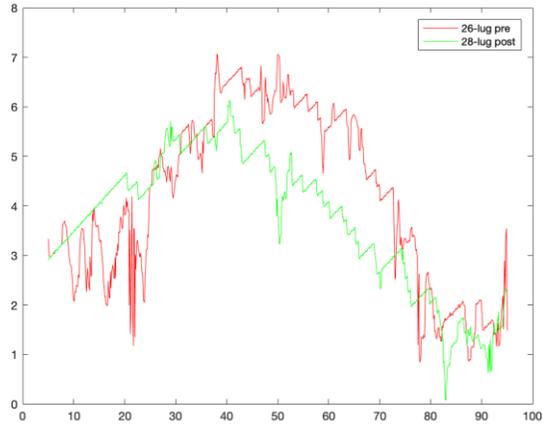
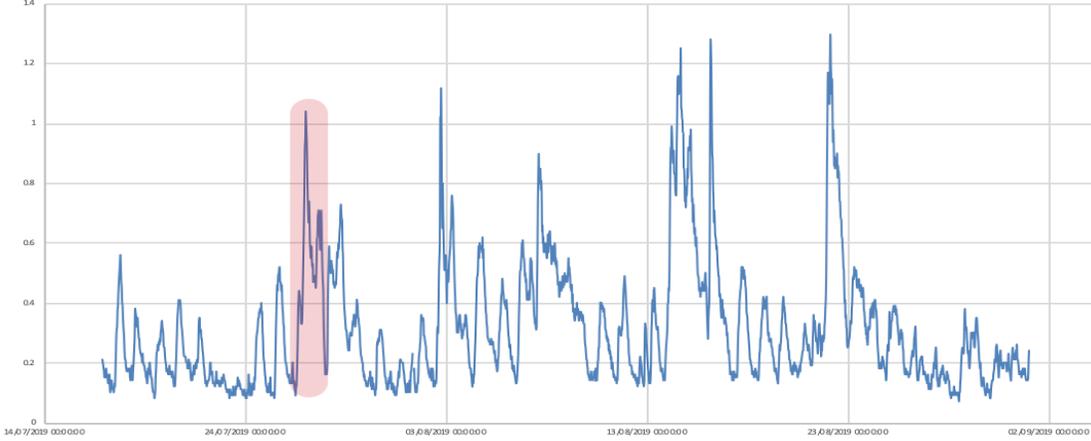
Implementazione in situ di procedure automatiche per

Evoluzione della linea di riva

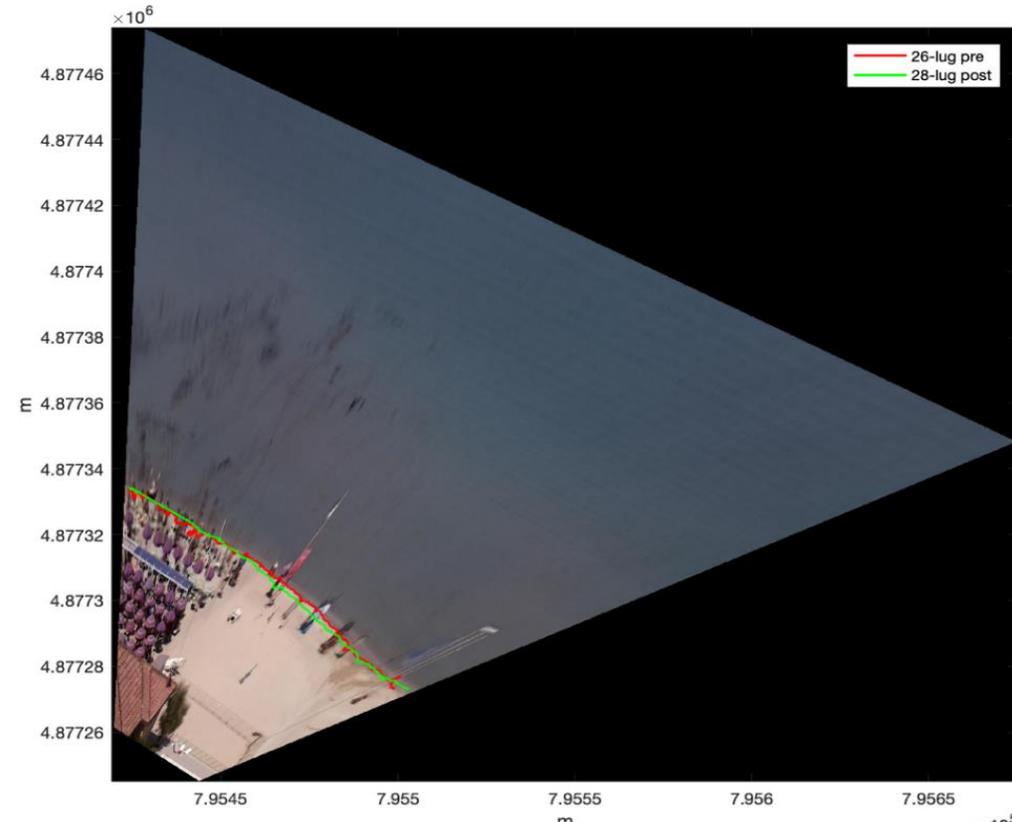
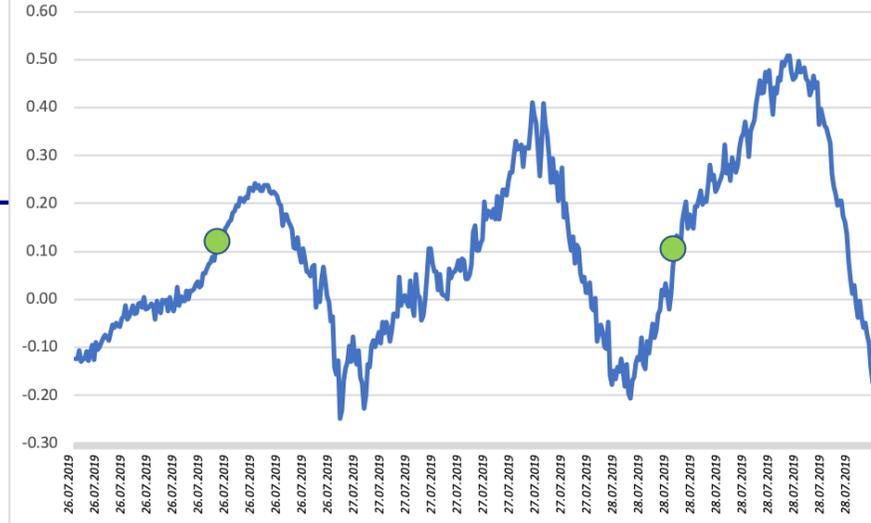


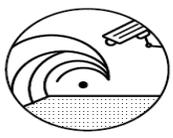


Hs (m)

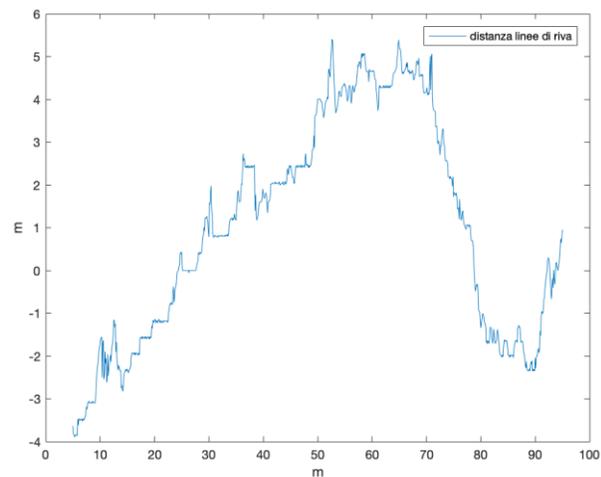
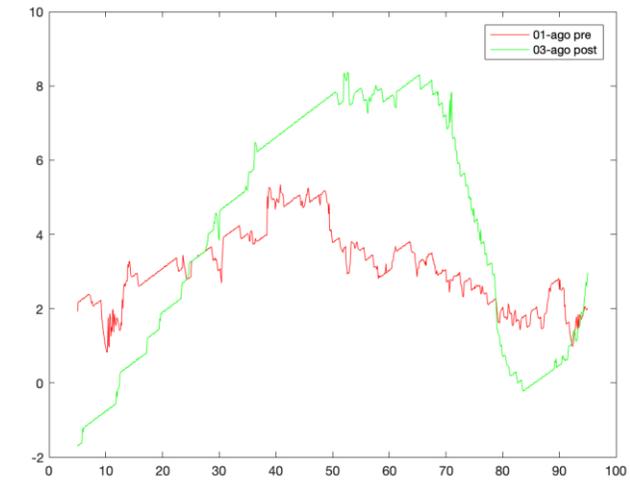
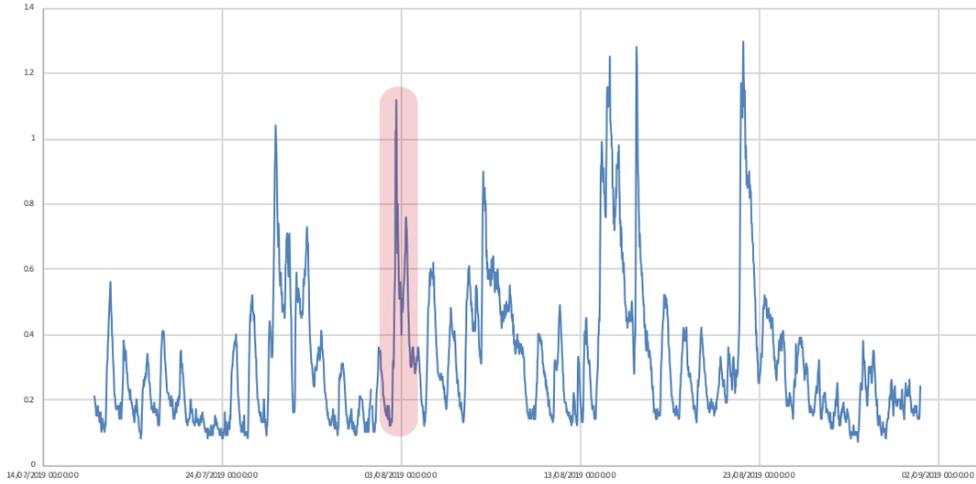


Livello idrometrico (m)

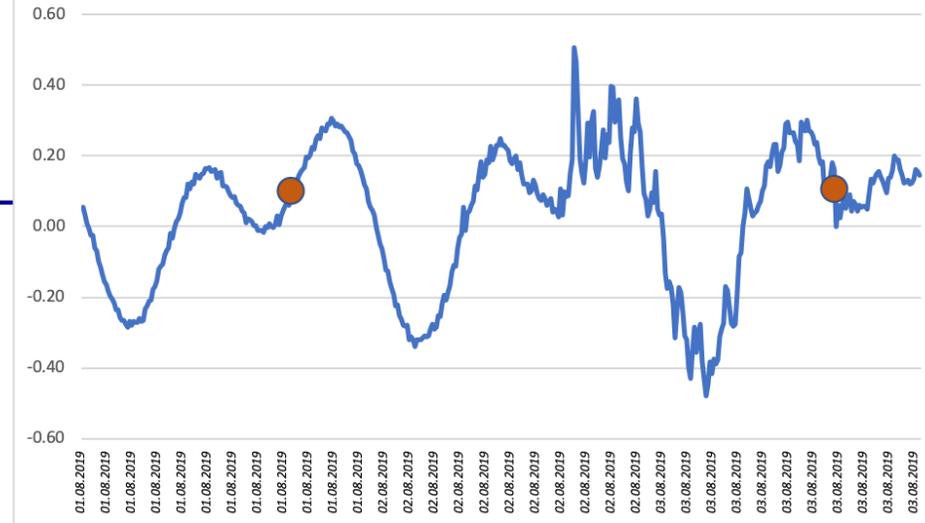




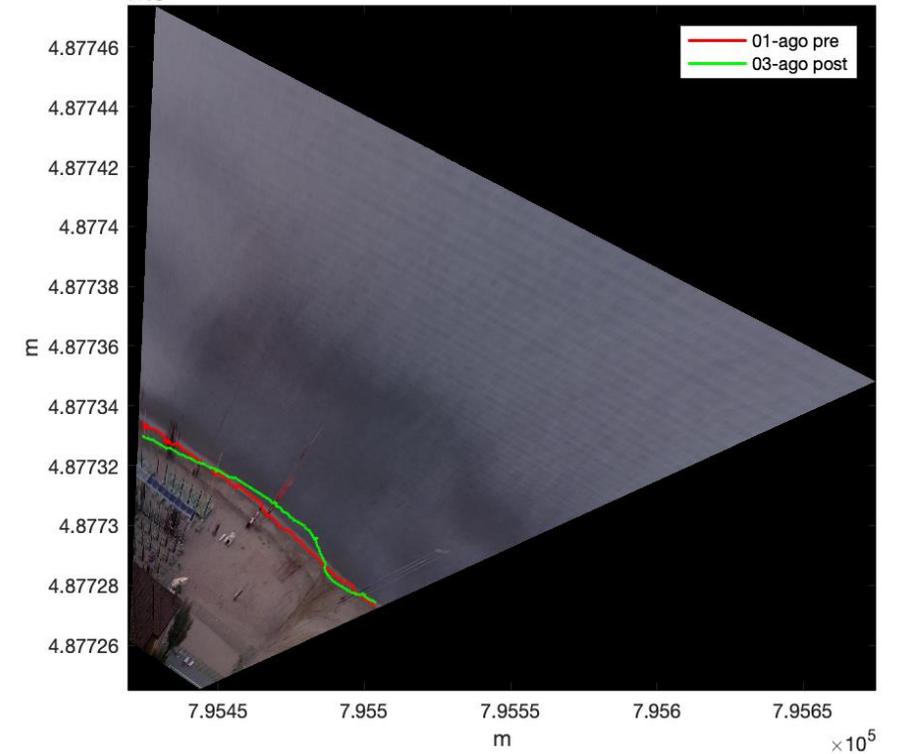
Hs (m)



Livello idrometrico (m)



$\times 10^6$

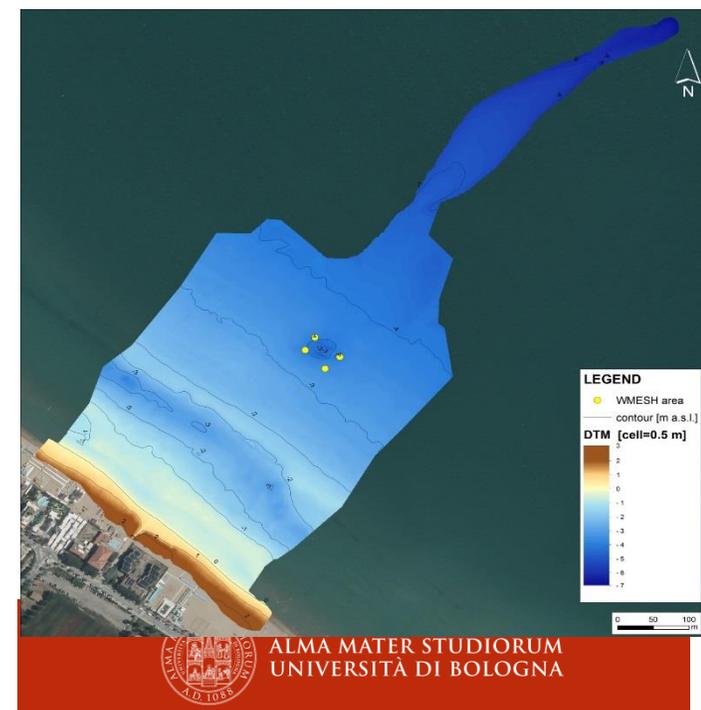
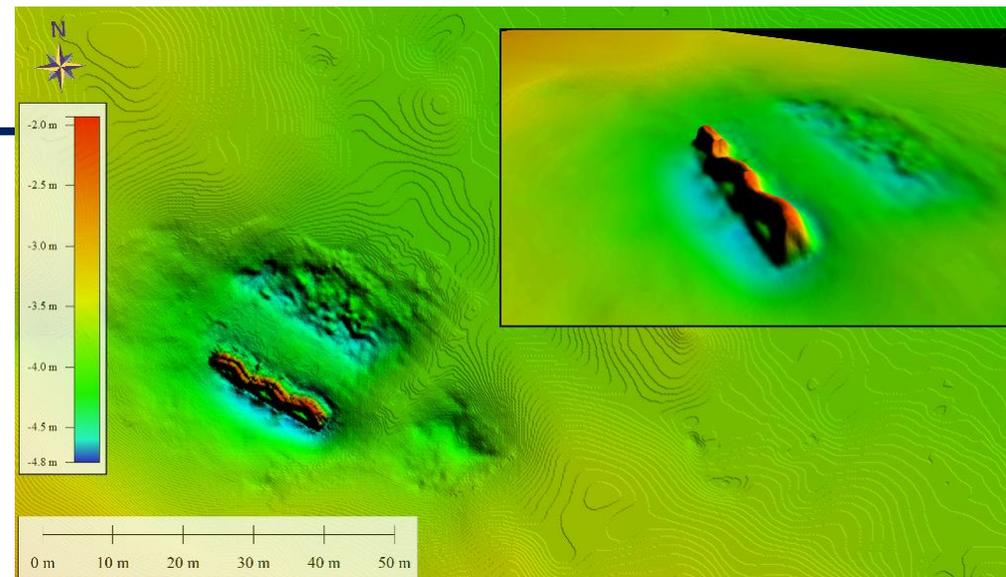




FIELD INTERVENTIONS

Riccione: multi-technique survey for monitoring the short-term beach evolution

- Topographic survey of the emerged beach by means of TLS
- Bathymetric survey by means of multibeam





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Considerazioni conclusivi

La stretta collaborazione tra ricercatori e pubblica amministrazione è importantissima nei processi decisionali per una buona gestione

Le sperimentazione ed i risultati sono fondamentali e devono essere presi in considerazione per il miglioramento degli interventi progettuali





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