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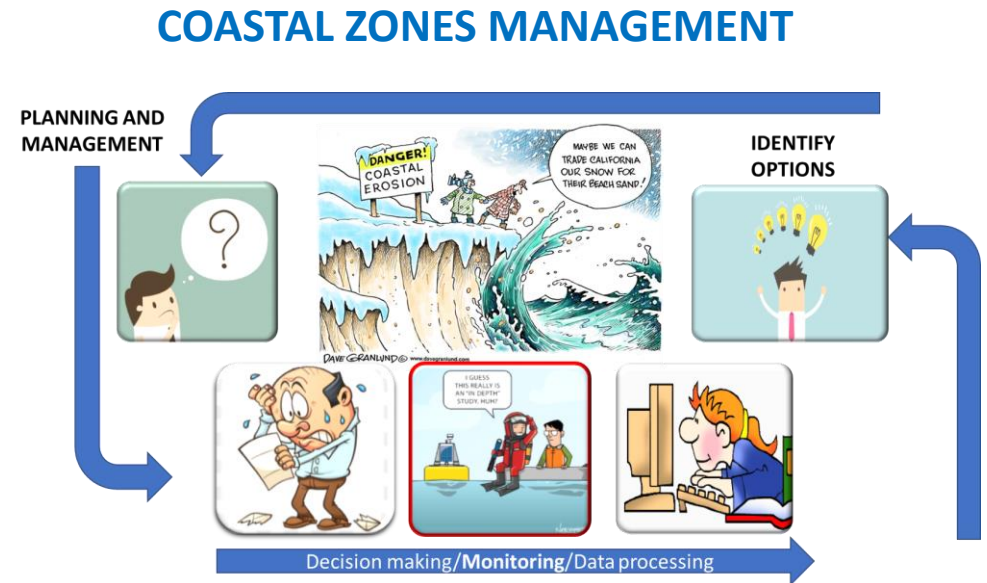
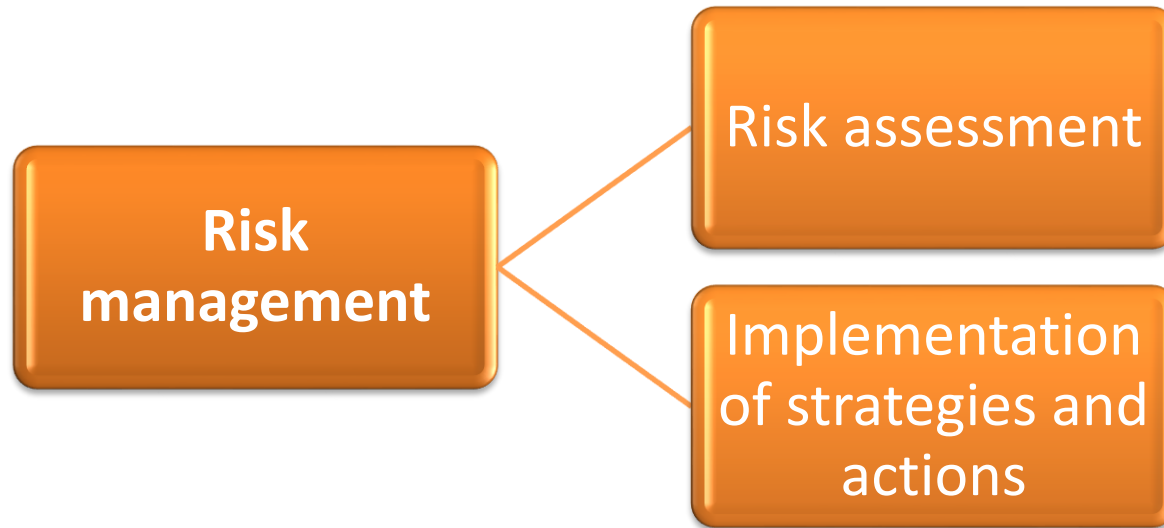


# Strategie per una buona gestione dei litorali: dal monitoraggio alla progettazione di opere di difesa

**Prof. Ing. Renata Archetti**

DICAM

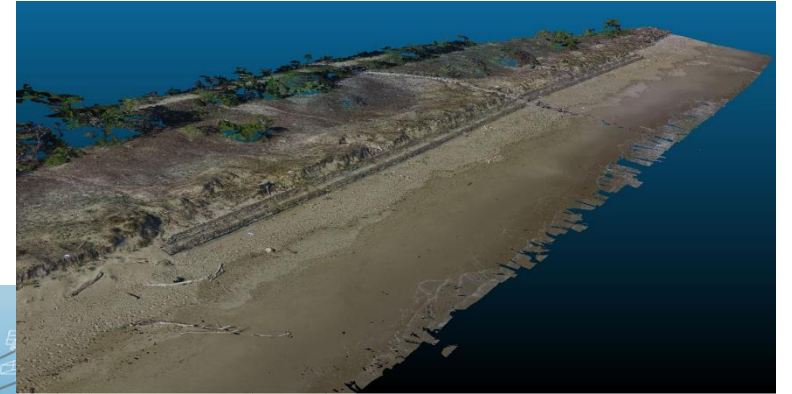
# GESTIONE RISCHIO COSTIERO



**Resilience:** The ability of a system, community or society exposed to hazards to resist, absorb, accommodate to and recover from the effects of a hazard in a timely and efficient manner.



....e monitoraggio innovativo



# Innovative Strategies, Monitoring and Analysis of the Coastal Erosion Risk



MINISTERO DELL'AMBIENTE  
E DELLA TUTELA DEL TERRITORIO E DEL MARE



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# STIMARE

Strategie Innovative per il Monitoraggio ed Analisi  
del Rischio Erosione



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## RESEARCH GROUP

The Project has a strong interdisciplinary approach, involving **coastal engineers, urban planners, geologists, ecologists and mechanical engineers.**

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Marco Abbiati, Fabio Addona, Laura Airoidi, Luigi

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Saponaro, Maria Francesca Bruno, Angelo Doglioni, Giulia

Motta Zanin, Luigi Pratola, Matteo Gianluca Molfetta



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Field monitoring

Ecological monitoring

Risk analysis/risk perception

Laboratory physical modelling

Numerical modelling

## OBJECTIVES

**Risk analysis** (review of existing indicators and models, analysis of new indicators, CVI, CEI, RI calculations)

Deepening of **alternative and low-environmental impact strategies** for coastal defense against erosion (BDS, geo tubes, Ejectors, WMESH)

Development of **low-cost monitoring methodologies** and instruments in order to encourage a Coastal Observatory (e.g. slow-cost video stations, UAVs, thermo/infrared cameras for low visibility conditions)

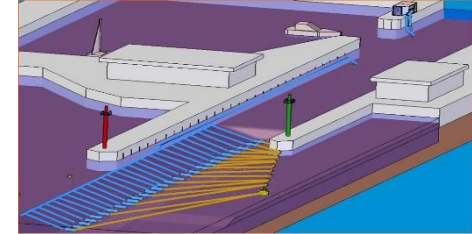
Optimization of defense systems in order to **minimize the effects on coastal ecosystems** and preserve coastal environment quality, according to the Marine Strategy Directive

**Numerical modelling** of both hydrodynamic and morphodynamic processes by assimilating the aquired data

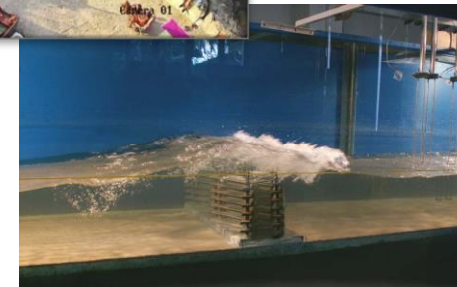
VIDEO STATIONS



EJECTORS

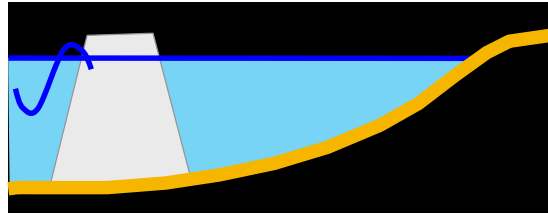


WMESH



## DISSIPAZIONE PER FRANGIMENTO

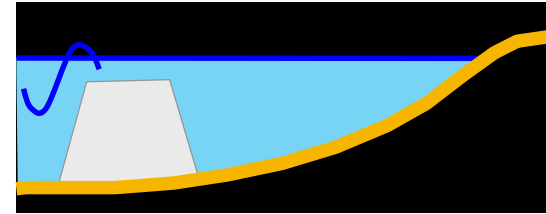
### barriere emerse



#### Le problematiche:

- costituzione di tomboli,
- qualità dell'acqua,
- erosioni sottoflutto.

### barriere sommerse



#### Le problematiche:

- generazione di forti gradienti del l.m.m. (set-up e piling-up),
- macrostrutture vorticosose ad asse verticale,
- erosione sottoflutto  
**correnti di ritorno** nei varchi.



*difesa di scogliere sommerse a Grottammare, AP, ripresa anno 2000*

# INTERVENTI PER LA PROTEZIONE DELLA COSTA CONFRONTI

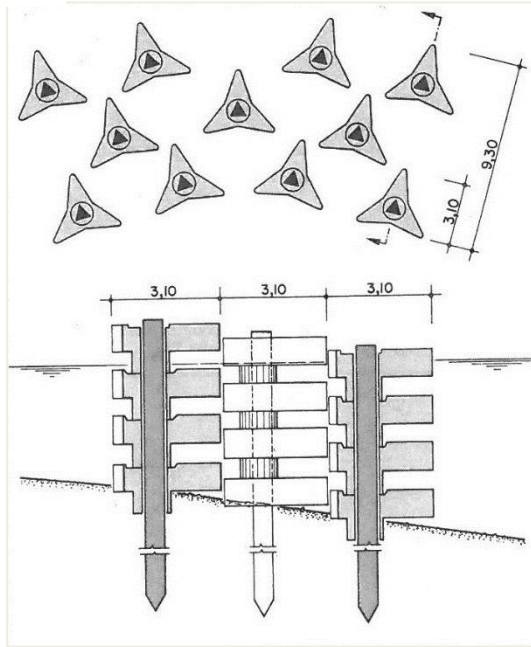


basic type of beach configuration		evaluation factor (functions)	natural environment	space for growth of marine life	space for recreation activities	land conservation	sea water purification	landscaping effects	disaster control functions
basic sectional form	natural seashore type		⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
	offshore breakwater type		⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
	submerged breakwater type		⊙	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
	offshore breakwater type		⊙	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊙	⊙	⊗
basic plan form	jetty type		⊗	⊗	⊗	⊙	⊗	⊗	⊗
	artificial reef type		⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊙	⊙	⊗
	offshore breakwater type		⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊙	⊙	⊗

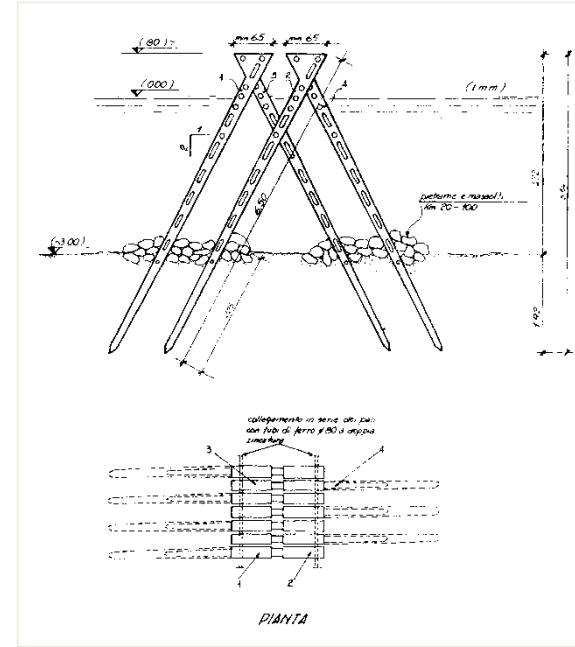
Note :

- ⊗ effective and suitable
- ⊙ moderately effective and suitable
- ⊙ of very limited effectiveness and not suitable





Ferran



Pali frangiflutti



FERRAN  
Santa Maria in Potenza  
(Porto Recanati – MC)



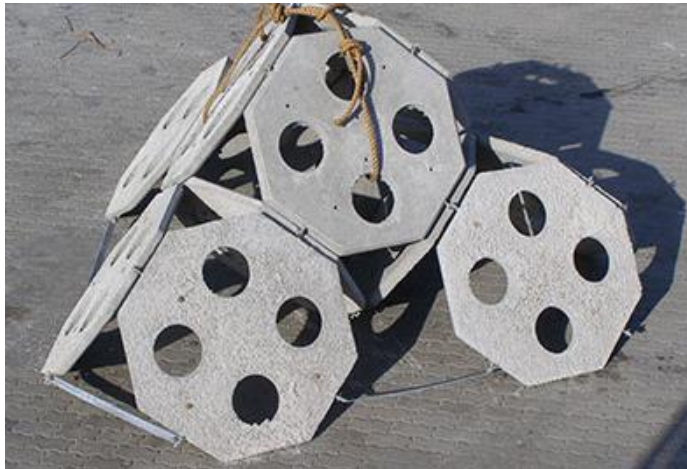
Sacchi in geotessuto



Reef Ball



WAD®



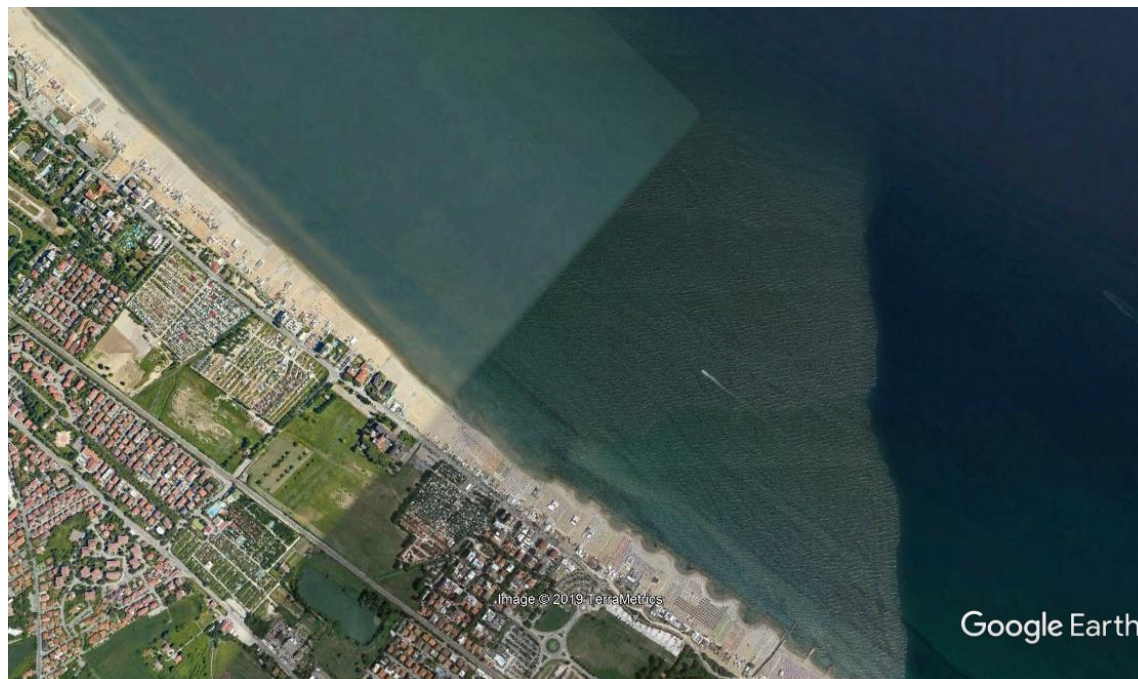
Tecnoreef®



Geotubi



WMesh



Il comune di Riccione ha un fronte mare di 6.200 m diviso in due dal porto di Riccione.

Il tratto a sud del porto, a partire dal confine con Misano, è difeso per 2.800 m da una barriera sommersa in sacchi di sabbia posta a circa 150-180 m dalla battigia, mentre, nei primi 600 m di spiaggia a sud del porto e sulla spiaggia a nord del porto, non sono presenti opere di difesa dal mare.

- trasporto lungocosta S-N
- spiaggia a granulometria sabbiosa fine
- diminuzione apporti sedimento
- litorale privo di opere rigide ma posto sottoflutto rispetto ad altre opere di difesa (2.8 km barriera in sacchi, 1983-1998)
- in erosione dagli anni '70
- area sottoposta a diversi interventi di ripascimento (1983, 2002, 2007, 2016) e monitorata da Arpae.



Sacchi in sabbia



Reef Ball



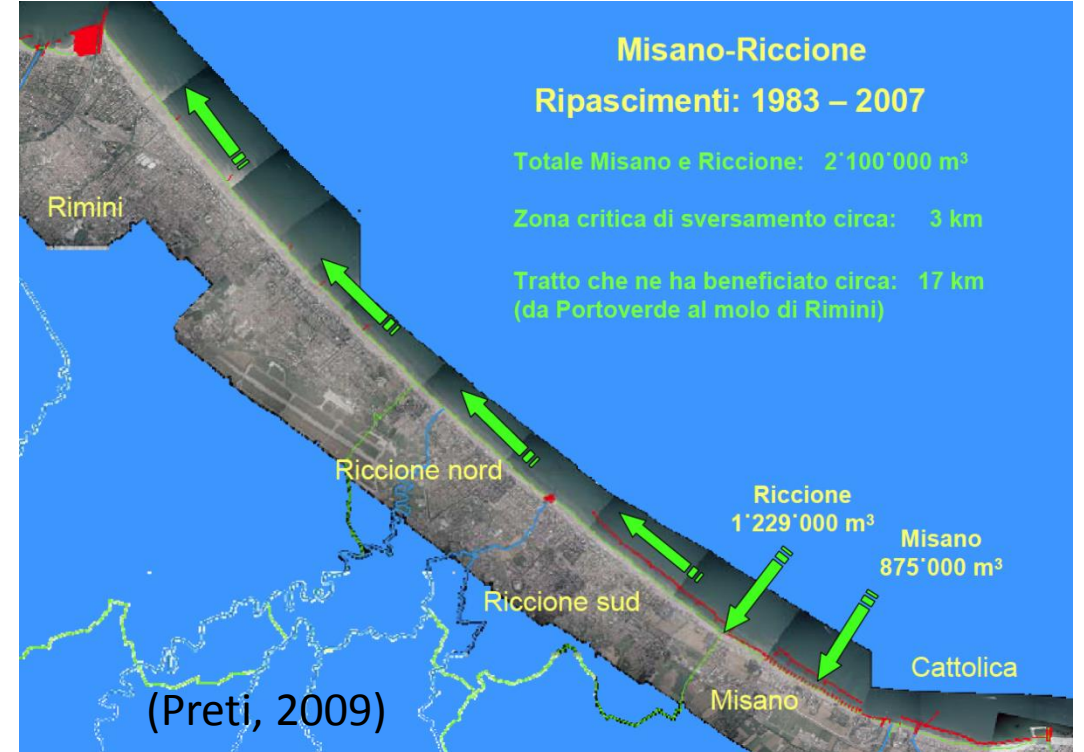
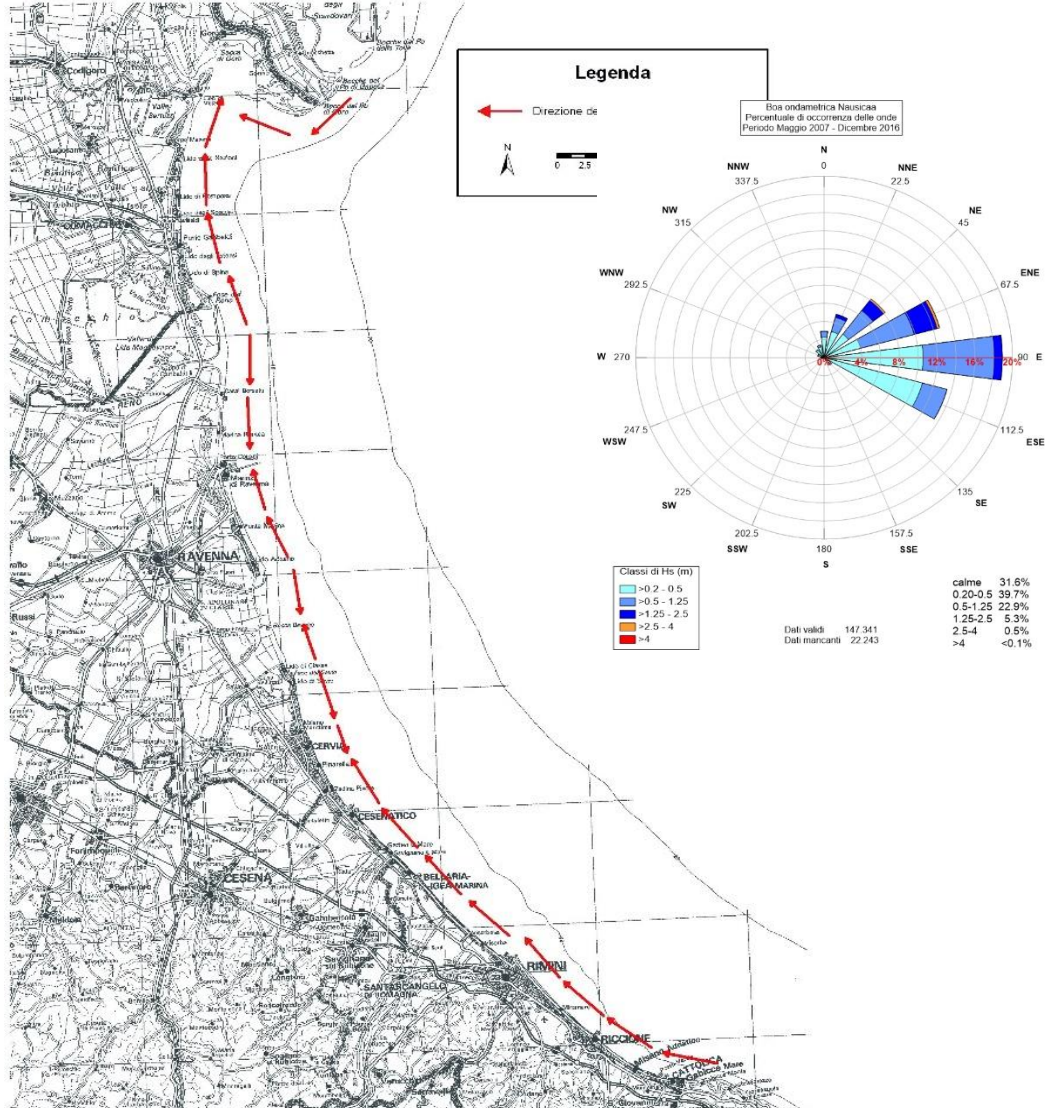
WMesh

- Coefficiente di trasmissione
- Overtopping
- Permeabilità della struttura (nuova e in esercizio?)
- Effetti sul frontale nearfield e farfield
- Effetti sul litorale

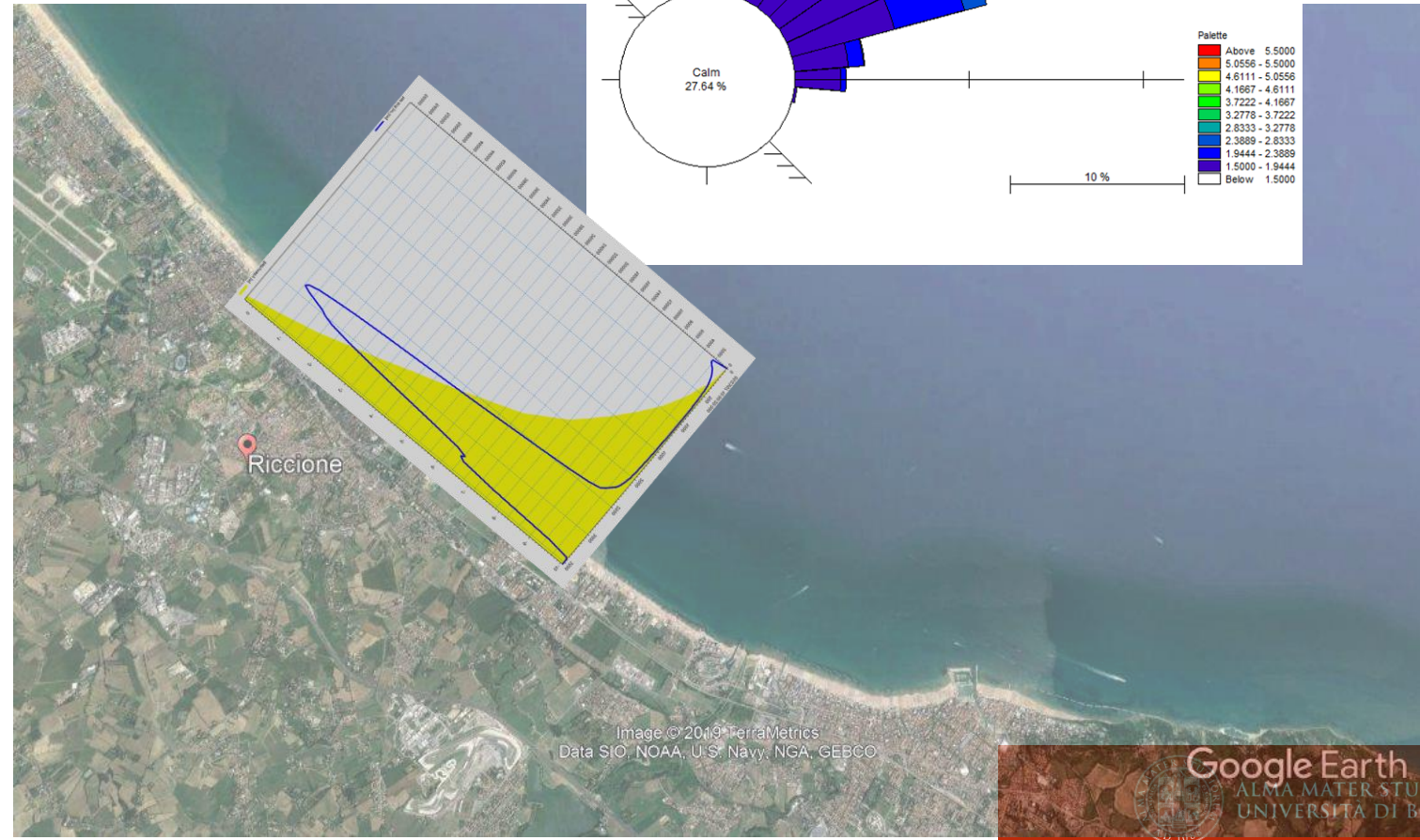
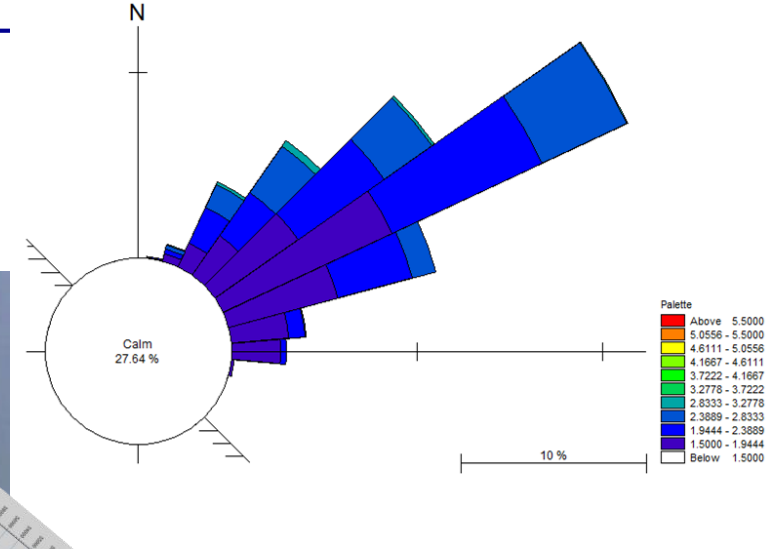
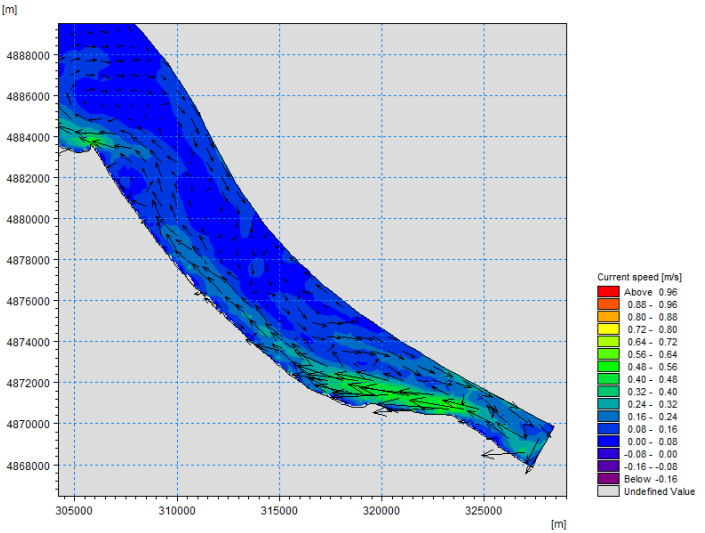
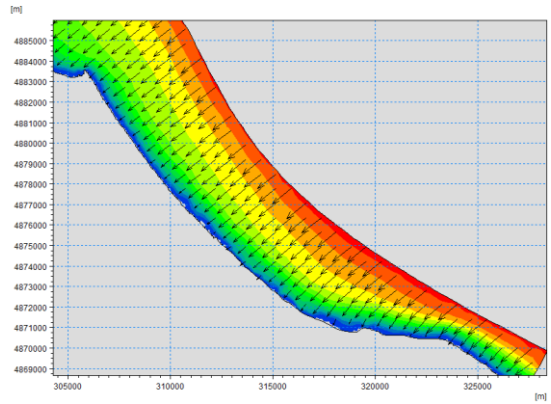
## MONITORAGGIO

- Pianificazione di un programma di monitoraggio
- Estensione del monitoraggio
- Durata del programma di monitoraggio
- Sistema di riferimento
- Precisione dei dati planimetrici ed altimetrici





# Riccione





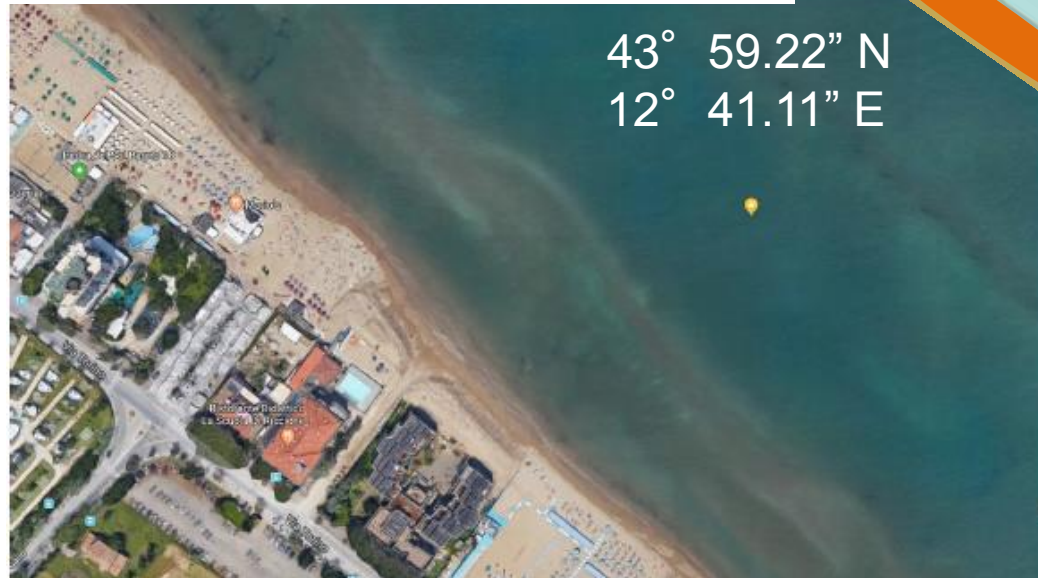
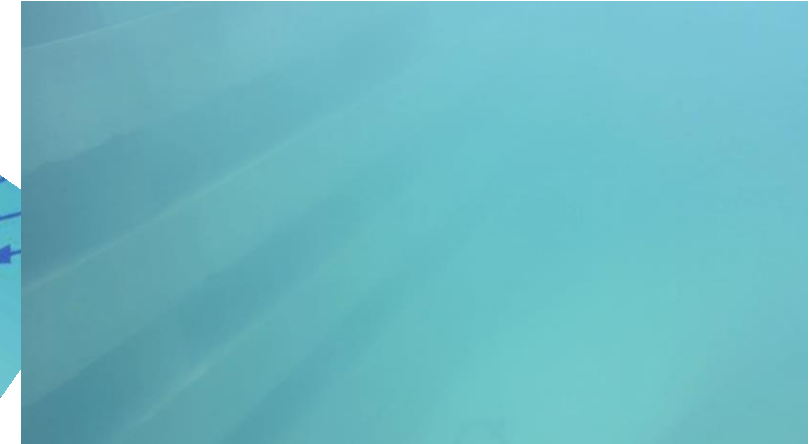
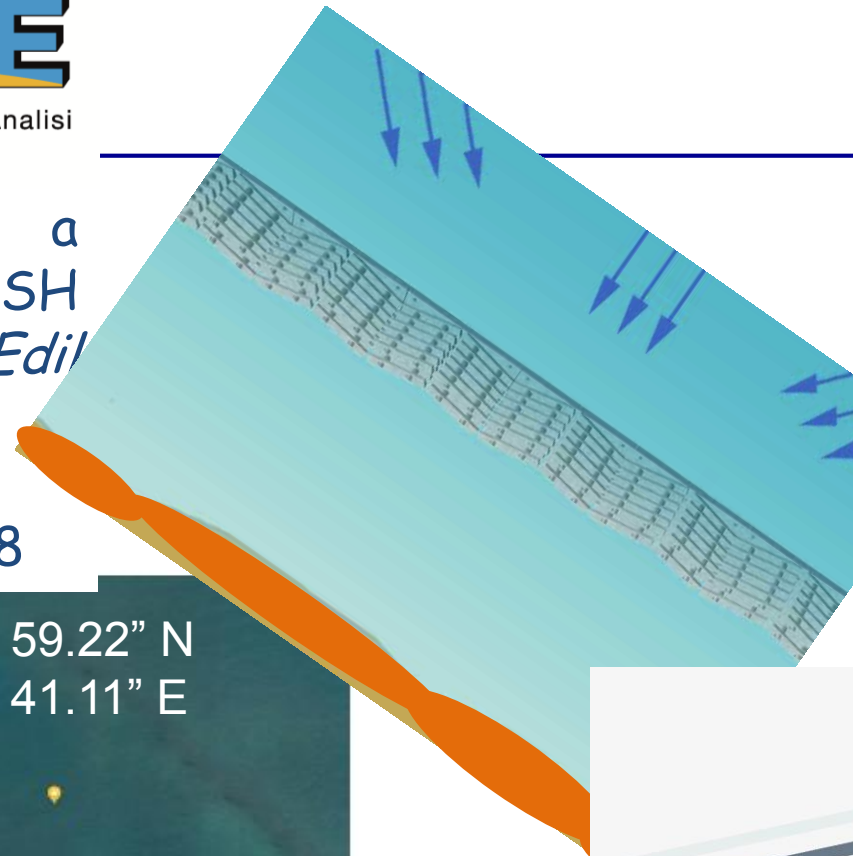
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Strategie Innovative per il Monitoraggio ed Analisi del Rischio Erosione

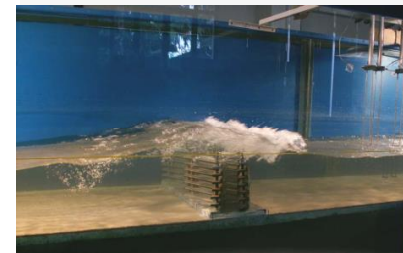
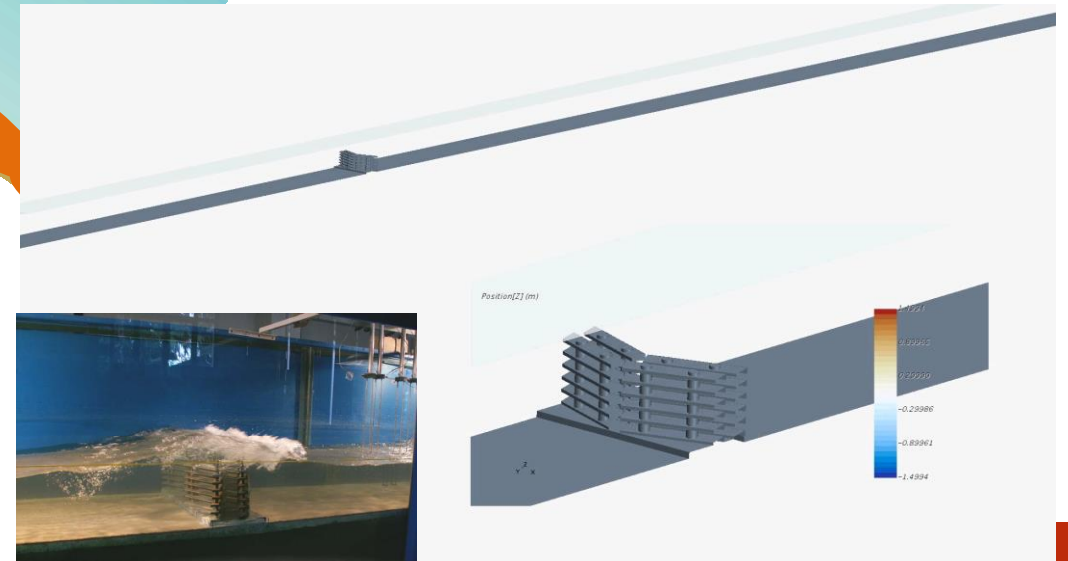
Installazione sperimentale a Riccione di 3 moduli di WMESH  
*Brevetto e produzione di Edil Impianti s.r.l.*

In Maggio 2017 e Aprile 2018

## Riccione



43° 59.22" N  
12° 41.11" E



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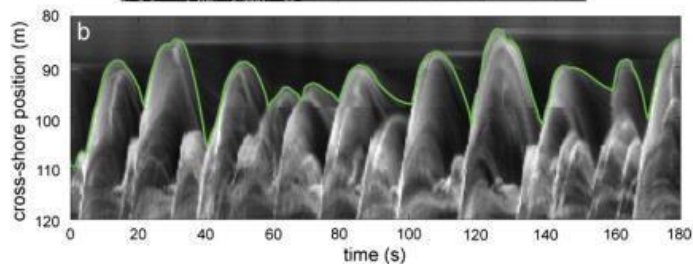
# Videomonitoraggio



## Finalità

- Posizione linea di riva
- Quantificazione erosione
- Risalita onde ed estensione aree allagate
- Efficienza di opere di difesa
- Monitoraggio di ripascimenti
- Idrodinamica

- Uso delle spiagge
- Aspetti di navigazione
- .....



## Vantaggi

Costi bassi

Monitoraggio continuo

Operativi in qualsiasi condizione



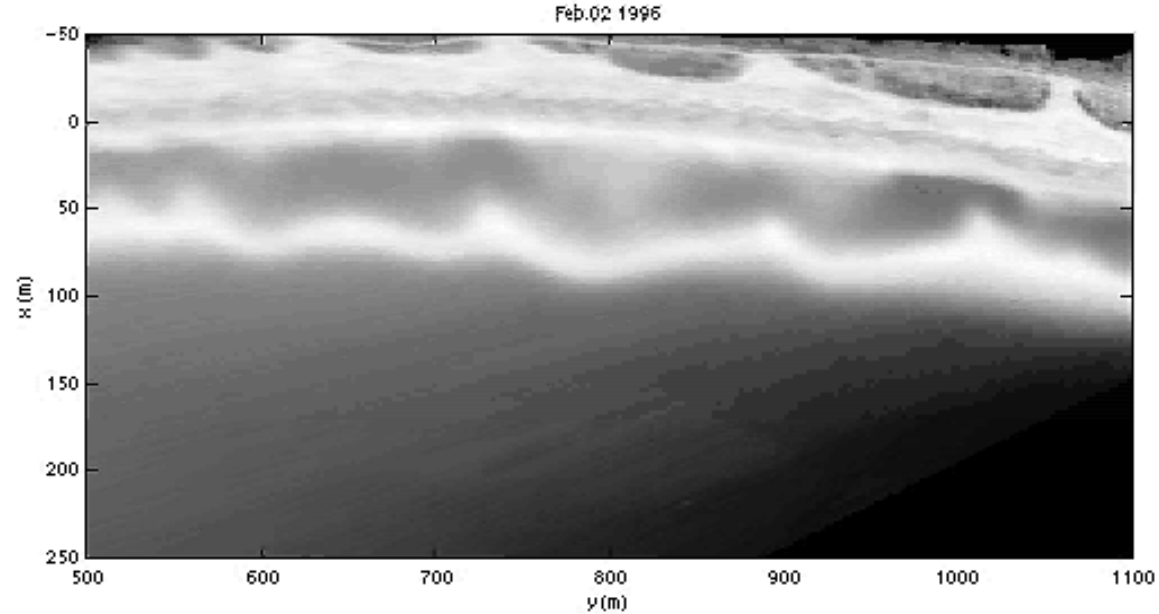
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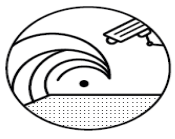
# Rectification

Transverse Bars, Palm Beach, Australia



Morphodynamic evolution,  
Palm Beach, Australia,  
Feb-Dec 1996





## Installazione videocamere Raspberry pi

Deployment of a **low-cost videomonitoring system**



Raspberry Pi + camera

Resolution : 2 Mpixels (1640 x 1232)

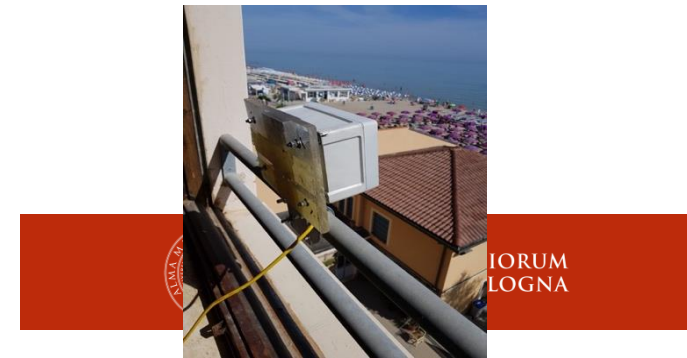
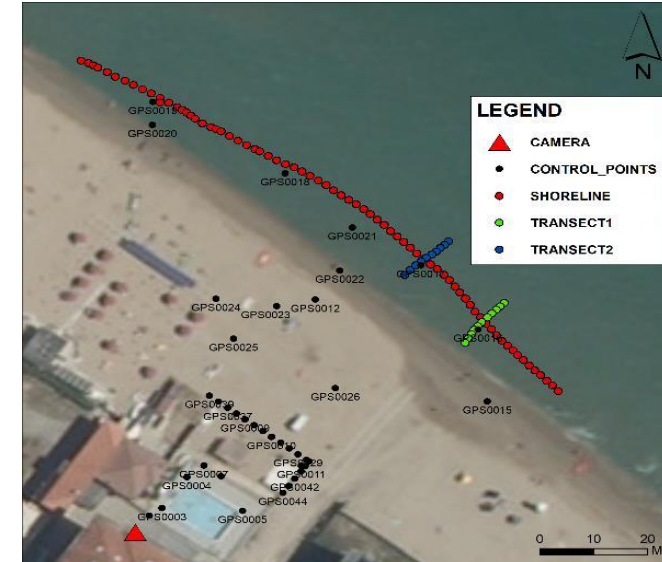
Data rate : 2 Hz.

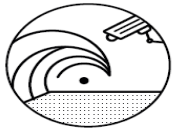
**Real-time image processing** (in situ)

Open source software (Python) for timex images (average of the acquired images over 10 mins)

**Offline-processing** (remote)

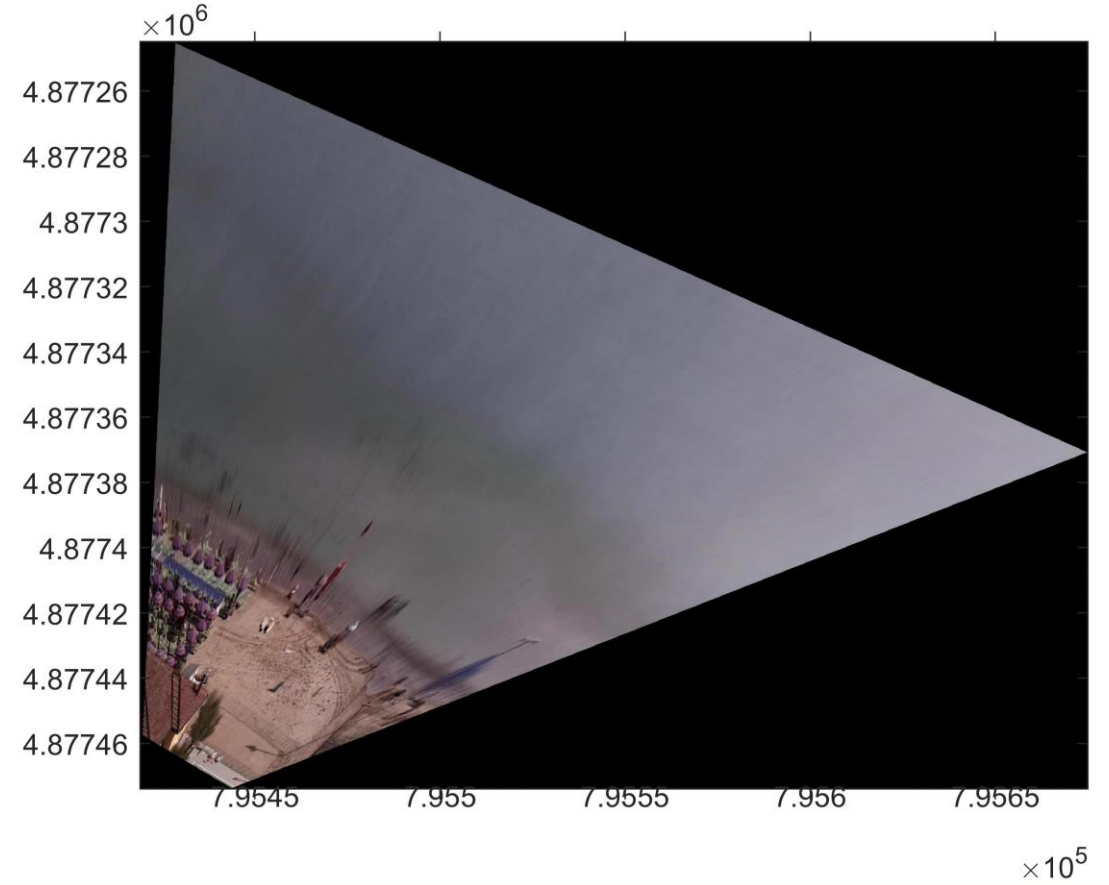
- Georeferencing and image rectification (through Ground Control Points)
- Shoreline automatically detected from timex





# STIMARE

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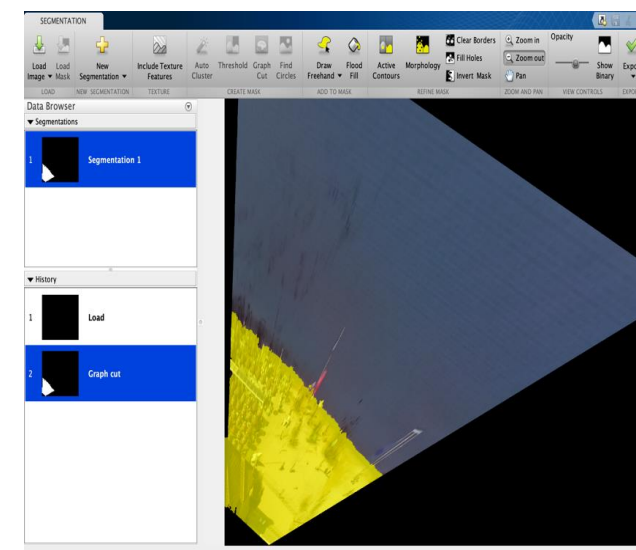


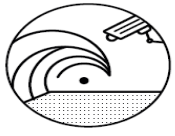
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**Periodo per le analisi non è stato il migliore per la presenza di turisti ed il rimaneggiamento della spiaggia**

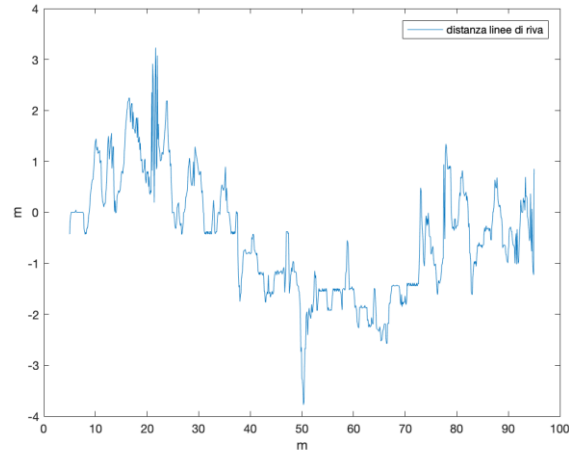
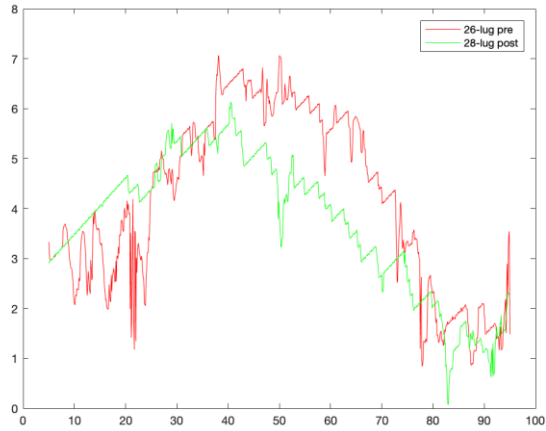
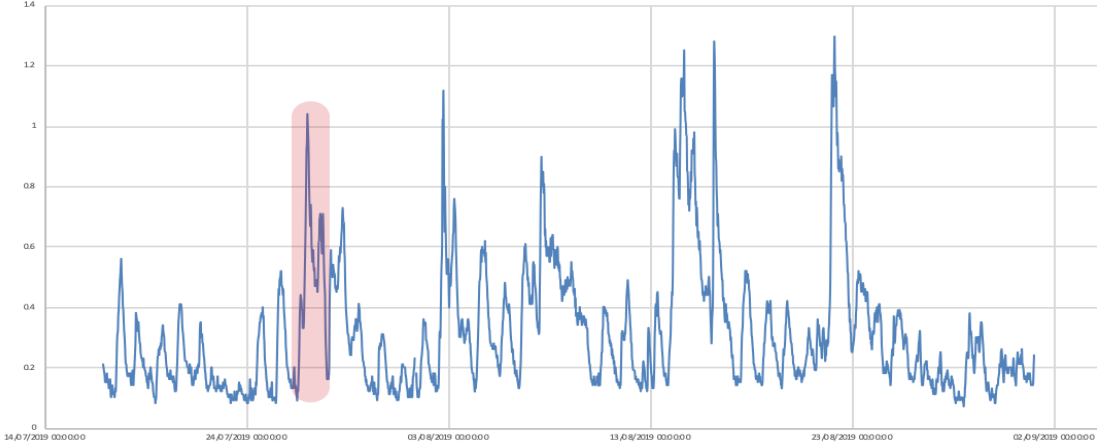
**Implementazione in situ di procedure automatiche per**

**Evoluzione della linea di riva**

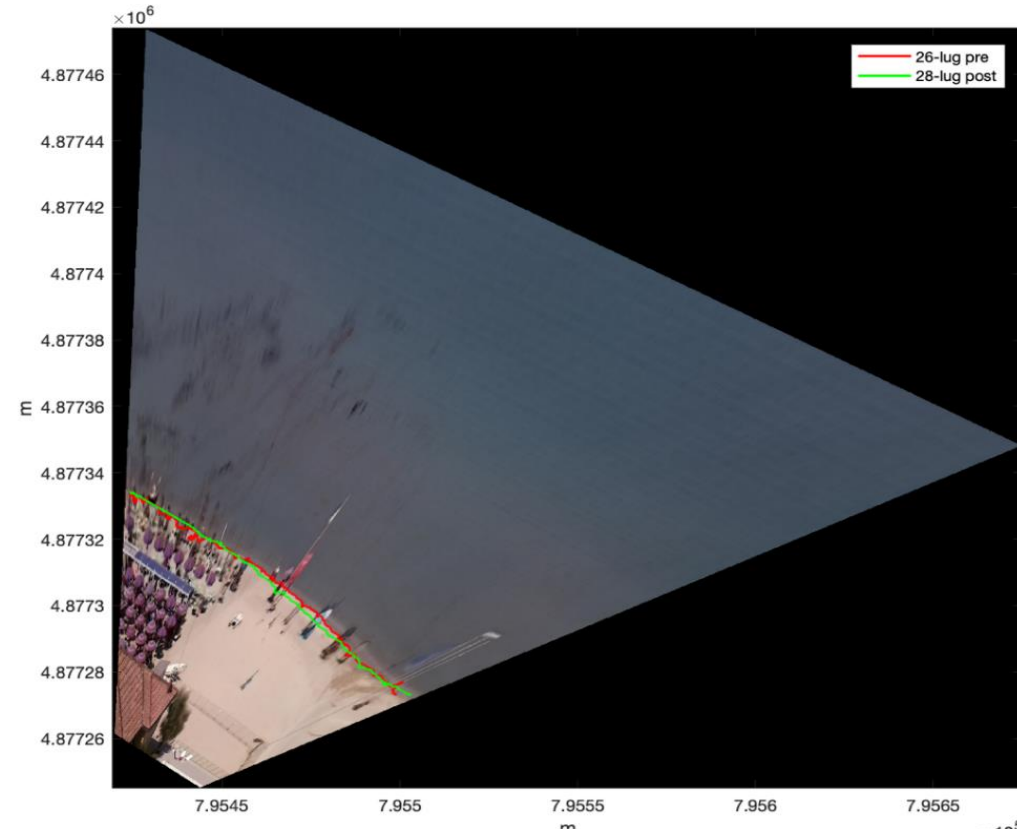
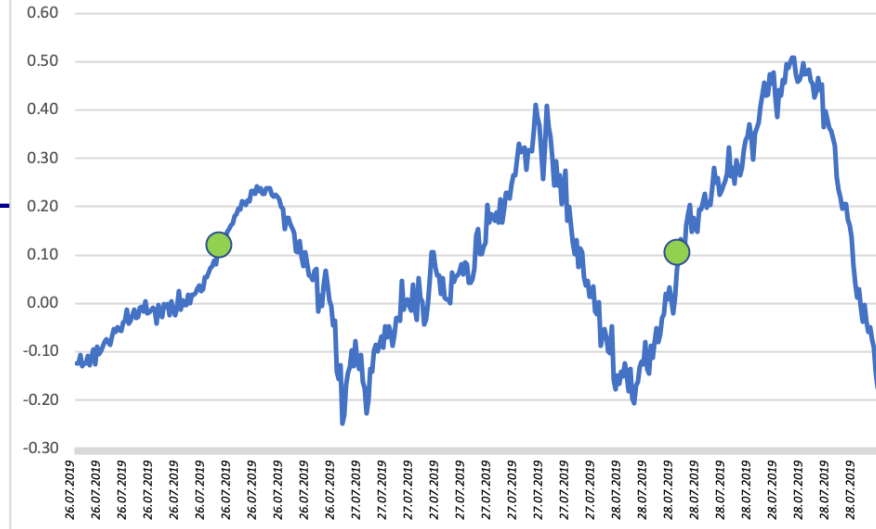


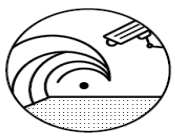


Hs (m)

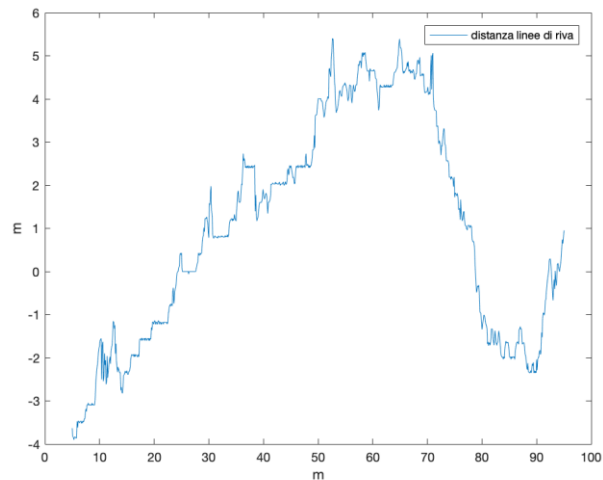
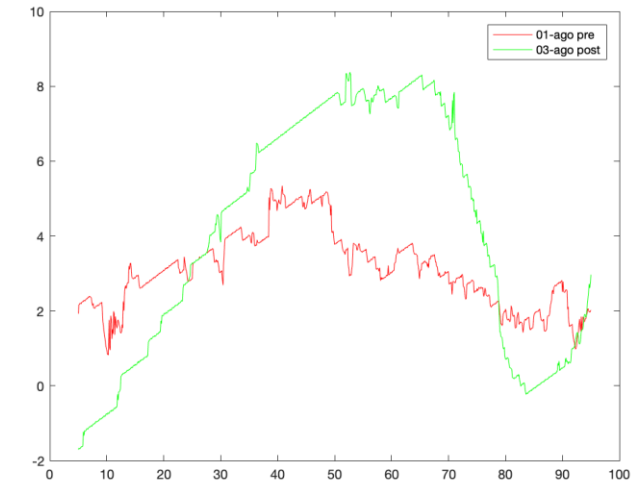
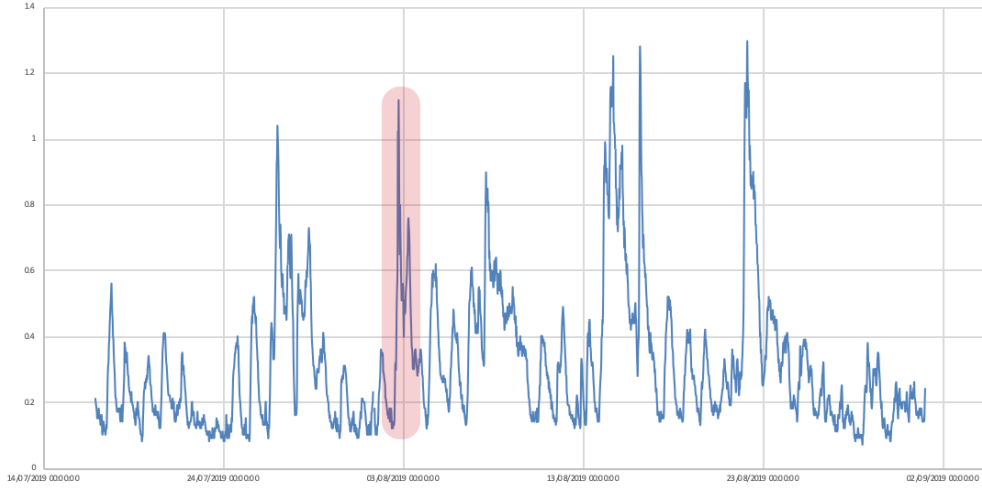


Livello idrometrico (m)

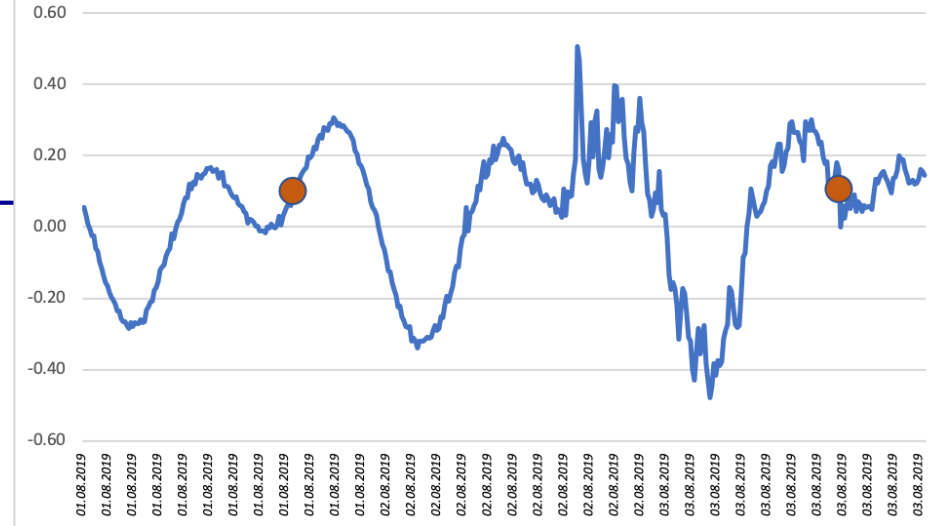




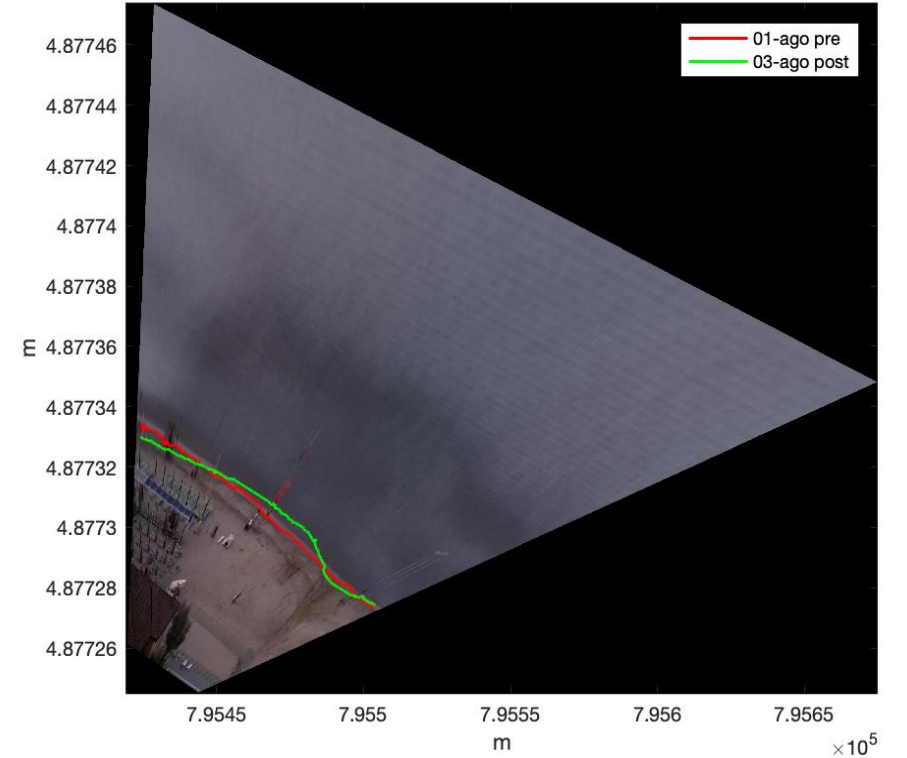
Hs (m)



Livello idrometrico (m)



$\times 10^6$

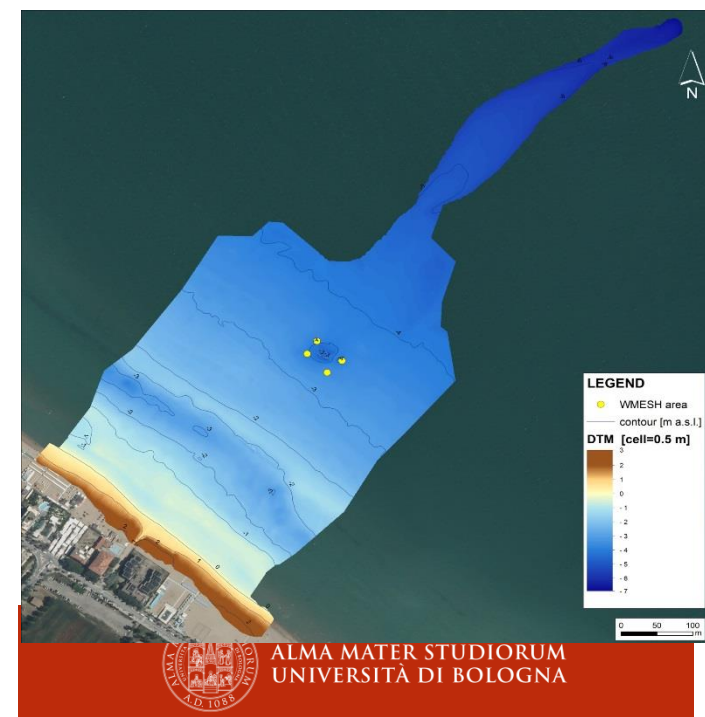
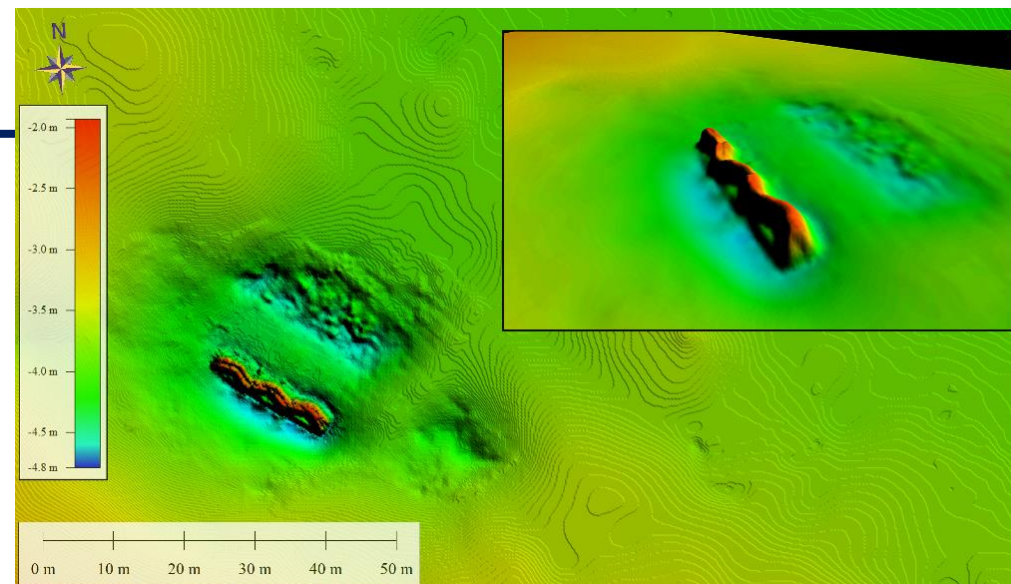




## FIELD INTERVENTIONS

**Riccione:** multi-technique survey for monitoring the short-term beach evolution

- Topographic survey of the emerged beach by means of TLS
- Bathymetric survey by means of multibeam







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## Considerazioni conclusivi

*La stretta collaborazione tra ricercatori e pubblica amministrazione è importantissima nei processi decisionali per una buona gestione*

*Le sperimentazione ed i risultati sono fondamentali e devono essere presi in considerazione per il miglioramento degli interventi progettuali*





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Si ringrazia:

IAL

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